

ABSTRAK

PENGARUH *FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT*, *TRADE OPENNESS*, PENGELUARAN PEMERINTAH, DAN NILAI TUKAR TERHADAP PRODUK DOMESTIK BRUTO DI INDONESIA TAHUN 2002-2023

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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh *Foreign Direct Investment*, *Trade Openness*, Pengeluaran Pemerintah, dan Nilai Tukar baik secara parsial maupun bersama – sama terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto di Indonesia Tahun 2002-2023. Metode analisis yang digunakan adalah analisis regresi linear berganda dengan menggunakan perangkat lunak *EViews* 13. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial *Foreign Direct Investment*, Pengeluaran Pemerintah, dan Nilai Tukar berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto di Indonesia Tahun 2002-2023. Adapun *Trade Openness* berpengaruh negatif signifikan terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto di Indonesia Tahun 2002-2023. Secara bersama – sama variabel *Foreign Direct Investment*, *Trade Openness*, Pengeluaran Pemerintah, dan Nilai Tukar berpengaruh terhadap Produk Domestik Bruto di Indonesia Tahun 2002-2023.

Kata Kunci : Produk Domestik Bruto, *Foreign Direct Investment*, *Trade Openness*, Pengeluaran Pemerintah, Nilai Tukar.

ABSTRACT

***THE EFFECT OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT, TRADE OPENNESS,
GOVERNMENT SPENDING, AND EXCHANGE RATE ON GROSS
DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN INDONESIA IN 2002-2023***

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This study aims to determine the influence of Foreign Direct Investment, Trade Openness, Government Spending, and Exchange Rate both partially and jointly on Gross Domestic Product in Indonesia in 2002-2023. The analysis method used was multiple linear regression analysis using the EViews 13 software. The results of this study show that partially Foreign Direct Investment, Government Expenditure, and Exchange Rate have a significant positive effect on Gross Domestic Product in Indonesia in 2002-2023. Trade Openness has a significant negative effect on Gross Domestic Product in Indonesia in 2002-2023. Together, the variables of Foreign Direct Investment, Trade Openness, Government Spending, and Exchange Rate have an effect on Gross Domestic Product in Indonesia in 2002-2023.

Keywords : Gross Domestic Product, Foreign Direct Investment, Trade Openness, Government Spending, Exchange Rate.