

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aini, A. N., & Arif, M. (2025). *Determinants Of Female Labor Force Participation Rate In 2019-2023 In 34 Province Of Indonesia*. In *Indonesian Interdisciplinary Journal of Sharia Economics (IIJSE)* (Vol. 8, Number 1). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31538/ijse.v8i1.6309>
- Anannty, S. F., Kusuma, A. S., Fairuz, C. D., Syawalita, N., Avianti, D., & Caroline, S. F. (2025). Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Provinsi Riau (1). *Socius: Jurnal Penelitian Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*, 02(12), 271–279. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15655175>
- Anggia, Y., Gusti, I., Nasution, S., Suprayitno, A., & Nainggolan, D. A. (2025). *Navigating Short and Long Run Effects of Women's Labour on Fertility in Indonesia*. *Jurnal Ekonomi*, 30(03), 444–464. <https://doi.org/10.24912/je.v30i2.3419>
- Anker, R. (1997). *Theories of occupational segregation by sex: An overview*. *International Labour Review*, 136(3), 315–339.
- Asian Development Bank. (2016). *Female Labor Force Participation in Asia: Key Trends, Constraints, and Opportunities*. <https://www.adb.org/projects/documents/>
- Atmanti, H. D. (2005). *Investasi Sumber Daya Manusia Melalui Pendidikan*.
- Audiena, A. F. S., Mafruhah, I., & Johnny Sarungu, J. (2025). *Does Women's Reproductive Health and Empowerment Affect Female Labor Participation in ASEAN? Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan: Kajian Masalah Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 32–39. <https://doi.org/10.23917/jep.v21i1.10387>
- Becker, G. S. (1964). *Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis with Special Reference to Education*. NBER.
- Becker, G. S. (1994). *Human Capital: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis with Special Reference to Education, Third Edition*. The University of Chicago Press.
- Bloom, D. E., Kuhn, M., & Prettnner, K. (2018). *Health and Economic Growth*. www.iza.org
- Davis, K., & Blake, J. (1956). *Social Structure and Fertility: An Analytic Framework*. *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 4(3), 211–235. <https://doi.org/10.1086/449714>
- Dickens, W. T., & Lang, K. (1992). *Labor Market Segmentation Theory: Reconsidering the Evidence*.
- Doeringer, P. B., & Piore, M. J. (1970). *Internal Labor Markets and Manpower Analysis*.

- Eagly, A. H. (1987). *Sex Differences in Social Behavior*. Psychology Press.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203781906>
- Ehrenberg, K. (2011). Joseph Raz's Theory of Authority. *Philosophy Compass*, 6(12), 884–894. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-9991.2011.00445.x>
- Ehrenberg, R. G., & Smith, R. S. (2012). *Modern labor economics: Theory and public policy* (11th Edition). Pearson Education.
- Faridi, M. Z., & Chaudhry, I. (2009). *The Socio-Economic and Demographic Determinants of Women Work Participation in Pakistan: Evidence from Bahawalpur District*.
<https://www.researchgate.net/publication/349811402>
- Fathiyah, F., Syukri, M., Masnun, M., & Rahmadani, I. (2025). Pengaruh Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Upah Minimum Provinsi dan Tingkat Pendidikan terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja di Provinsi Jambi Tahun 2009-2023. *Eksis: Jurnal Ilmiah Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 15(2), 90. <https://doi.org/10.33087/eksis.v15i2.463>
- Firmansyah, R., & Purnomo, D. (2024). Determinants of women's labor participation rate: Evidence in ASEAN. *Journal of Economics Research and Policy Studies*, 4(2), 103–116.
<https://doi.org/10.53088/jerps.v4i2.974>
- Hardiani, Siregar, S., & Zulfanetti. (2017). Analisis Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Wanita di Sumatera.
- Harris, J. R., Todaro, M. P., Diamond, P., Eckaus, R., & Stiglitz, J. (1970). Migration, Unemployment and Development: A Two-Sector Analysis. *The American Economic Review*, 126–142.
- Haspa, N. H., Hailuddin, & Satarudin. (2023). Analisis Pengaruh Pendidikan, Tingkat Upah Dan Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Di Provinsi Nusa Tenggara Barat. *EKONOBIS*.
- Hepi, & Zakiah, W. (2018). Pengaruh Angka Harapan Hidup Dan Rata-Rata Lama Sekolah Terhadap PDRB Perkapita Serta Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Di Provinsi Kalimantan Tengah Tahun 2011-2015. *Journal Magister Ilmu Ekonomi Universitas Palangka Raya*, 4(1), 56.
- Herlina Sari, A., Lailatul Khofifah Effendi, A., Rolina Anwar, A., Nilasari, A., Arisetyawan, K., & Ekonomika dan Bisnis, F. (2024). Pengaruh Rata-rata Lama Sekolah, PDRB, dan PMA Terhadap TPAK di Pulau Kalimantan. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Bisnis*, 7, 310–318.
- Hidayati, R. A., Salmah, E., & Astuti, E. (2023). *Analysis of Labor Force Participation Rate (TPAK) in Nusa Tenggara Barat Province, Indonesia* Analisis Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja (TPAK) di Nusa

- Tenggara Barat Province, Indonesia. *Socio-Economic and Humanistic Aspects for Township and Industry*, 1(3), 387.
<https://doi.org/10.59535/sehati.v1i3.166>
- Hosney, S. H. (2016). *Factors Influencing Female Labor Force Participation in Egypt and Germany: A Comparative Study*.
<http://www.diw.de/soeppapers>
- Ibrahim, I. (2018). Leading Sector and Absorption of Labor. *Gorontalo Development Review*, 1(2).
- ILO. (2020). *Labour Force Statistics (LFS, STLFS, RURBAN databases)*. International Labour Organization.
<https://ilostat.ilo.org/methods/concepts-and-definitions/description-labour-force-statistics/>
- International Labour Organization. (2025). *Wage And Salaried Workers*.
- Lahelma, E., Arber, S., Kivelä, K., & Roos, E. (2022). Multiple roles and health among British and Finnish women: the influence of socioeconomic circumstances. *Social Science & Medicine*, 54(5), 727–740.
- Lewis, W. A. (1954). *Economic Development with Unlimited Supplies of Labour*. *The Manchester School*, 22(2), 139–191.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9957.1954.tb00021.x>
- Mahbuba, L. A., & Setyowati, E. (2023). *The Effect of GDP, Fertility Rate, and Female Education on Female Labor Force Participation Rate (LFPR) in ASEAN*.
- Mahendra, A. (2017). Analisis Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Fertilitas Di Indonesia. *Jrak*, 3(2), 223–242.
- Maryani, H., & Kristiana, L. (2018). Pemodelan Angka Harapan Hidup (Ahh) Laki-Laki Dan Perempuan Di Indonesia Tahun 2016. *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, 21(2), 71–81.
<https://doi.org/10.22435/hsr.v21i2.245>
- Miller, R. L. (1993). *Teori Ekonomi Mikro Intermediate* (Cetakan Pertama). Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Mushtaq, A., Mohsin, A., & Zaman, K. (2013). *Effects of health on changing labor force participation in Pakistan*.
<http://www.springerplus.com/content/2/1/610>
- Nain, A. F. (2016). *The Relationship between Female Labour Force Participation and Fertility Rate: Empirical Evidence from Malaysia*. In *Malaysian Journal of Business and Economics* (Vol. 3, Number 2). Online.
- Naseem, S., & Dhruva, K. (2017). International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues Issues and Challenges of Saudi Female Labor Force

- and the Role of Vision 2030: A Working Paper. *International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues*, 7(4), 23–27.
<http://www.econjournals.com>
- Nazah, N., Duasa, J., & Arifin, M. I. (2021). *Fertility and Female Labor Force Participation in Asian Countries; Panel ARDL Approach*. *Jurnal Ekonomi & Studi Pembangunan*, 22(2), 272–288.
<https://doi.org/10.18196/jesp.v22i2.11142>
- Novia, K. F., Prasellina, L. C., & Saribumi, L. B. (2022). *Pengaruh Fertilitas Terhadap Partisipasi Tenaga Kerja Perempuan di Indonesia*. 282.
<https://himie.umy.ac.id>
- Pesaran, M. H., Shin, Y., & Smith, R. P. (1999). *Pooled Mean Group Estimation of Dynamic Heterogeneous Panels*. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 94(446), 621–634.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1999.10474156>
- Pesaran, M. H., & Smith, R. (1995). *Estimating long-run relationships from dynamic heterogeneous panels*. *Journal of Econometrics*, 68(1), 79–113. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076\(94\)01644-F](https://doi.org/10.1016/0304-4076(94)01644-F)
- Popp, M. (2023). How elastic is labor demand? A meta-analysis for the German labor market. *Journal for Labour Market Research*, 57(1).
<https://doi.org/10.1186/s12651-023-00337-8>
- Pramono, W., & Eka Putri, Z. (2020). Pola Relasi Gender dan Ketangguhan Masyarakat Suatu Kajian Gender dalam UMKM di Kecamatan Tanjung Mutiara, Kabupaten Agam. *Jurnal Sosiologi Andalan*, 6(2).
<http://jsa.fisip.unand.ac.id>
- Ramdani, A. N., Supadi, & Kadarwati, N. (2021). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja di Jawa Tengah 2014-2019. *Jurnal Ekonomi, Bisnis Dan Akuntansi (JEBA)*, 23.
- Reich, M., Gordon, D. M., & Edwards, R. C. (1973). *Dual Labor Markets: A Theory of Labor Market Segmentation*. *American Economic Review*, 63(2), 359–365. <https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/econfacpub/3>
- Resti Restiana, & Asnita Frida B.R. Sebayang. (2025). Analisis Pengaruh Upah Minimum, RLSP, dan AHHP terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Kabupaten/Kota Jawa Barat Tahun 2018-2023. *Bandung Conference Series: Economics Studies*, 5(2), 203–210. <https://doi.org/10.29313/bcses.v5i2.20105>
- Rusiadi, Novalina, A., & Sari, W. I. (2019). Prediksi Panel ARDL Terhadap Perubahan Instrumen Kebijakan Moneter dan Stabilitas Ekonomi Indonesia, India dan Vietnam. *Kajian Ekonomi Dan Kebijakan Publik*, 4.

- Sajati, W. K., & Pujiati, A. (2025a). Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Provinsi Jawa Barat. *Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi & Bisnis Islam*, Vol 6 No 4, 1442. <https://doi.org/1047467/elmal.v6i4.7568>
- Sajati, W. K., & Pujiati, A. (2025b). *Determinan Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Perempuan di Provinsi Jawa Barat (2)*. Vol 6 No 4, 1442. <https://doi.org/DOI:1047467/elmal.v6i4.7568>
- Sarmiati. (2015). Analisis Faktor Ekonomi dan Sosial Ekonomi terhadap Peluang Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja di Pasar Kerja Kota Palu. *E-Jurnal Katalogis*, 3(1), 147.
- Schulz, T. W. (1961). *Investment in Human Capital*. *The American Economic Review*, Vol.51, No.1, 1–17.
- Septiawan, A., & Wijaya, S. H. (2021). Determinan tingkat partisipasi angkatan kerja perempuan di Indonesia tahun 2015–2019 menggunakan model regresi data panel. *Seminar Nasional Official Statistics*, 2020(1), 449–461. <https://doi.org/10.34123/semnasoffstat.v2020i1.387>
- Shittu, W. O., & Abdullah, N. (2018). *Fertility, education, and female labour participation: Dynamic panel analysis of ASEAN-7 countries*. *International Journal of Social Economics*, 46(1), 66–82. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJSE-11-2017-0559>
- Shuangshuang, Y., Zhu, W., Mughal, N., Aparcana, S. I. V., & Muda, I. (2023). *The impact of education and digitalization on female labour force participation in BRICS: an advanced panel data analysis*. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-023-02020-2>
- Social Institutions and Gender Index. (2024). *SIGI 2024 Regional Report for Southeast Asia*. OECD Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1787/7fc15e1c-en>
- Sugiyono. (2022). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D* (Cetakan Ke-27). Alfabeta.
- Suindyah D, S. (2018). Pengaruh Investasi, Tenaga Kerja, dan Pengeluaran Pemerintah terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *EKUITAS (Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Keuangan)*, 15(4), 477–500. <https://doi.org/10.24034/j25485024.y2011.v15.i4.166>
- Sukirno, S. (2021). *Makroekonomi Teori Pengantar Edisi Ketiga* (ketiga). PT RajaGrafindo Persada. .
- Sunday, A. L., Lihawa, R. M., & Mkuna, E. (2024). *The effect of fertility on female labour force participation in Tanzania*. *PLoS ONE*, 19(1 January). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0292122>

- Suparman. (2022). *Pembangunan ketenagakerjaan: Teori, konsep, model, dan studi empiris* (N. H. Sholihah, Ed.; 1st edition). Publica Indonesia Utama.
- Suryahadi, A., Sumarto, S., Maxwell, J., Widyanti, W., Perwira, D., Kusumastuti, S., Bambang, R., Musriyadi, S., Sri, N., Akhmadi, B. H., Munawar, W., Waworuntu, O., Meiyani, D., Anwar, C., Hendratno, S., Diprose, R., & Stokes, K. (2001). *Wage and Employment Effects of Minimum Wage Policy in the Indonesian Urban Labor Market*.
- Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2011). *Pembangunan Ekonomi*. Erlangga.
- Verick, S. (2014). *Female labor force participation in developing countries*. *IZA World of Labor*. <https://doi.org/10.15185/izawol.87>
- Voumik, L. C., Rahman, M. H., Islam, M. A., Chowdhury, M. A. S., & Zimon, G. (2023). *The Impact of Female Education, Trade Openness, Per Capita GDP, and Urbanization on Women's Employment in South Asia: Application of CS-ARDL Model*. *Systems*, 11(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/systems11020097>
- Widarjono, A. (2018). *Ekonometrika Pengantar dan Aplikasi Disertai Panduan Eviews* (Edisi Kelima). UPP STIM YKPN.
- World Bank. (2025a). *Female population (% of total) – SP.POP.TOTL.FE.ZS*. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL.FE.ZS>
- World Bank. (2025b). *Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+) (modeled ILO estimate)*. World Bank Group.
- World Bank. (2025c). *Population, total*. World Bank Open Data. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>
- World Bank. (2025d). *Wage and salaried workers (employees) – female (%)*. World Bank DataBank.
- Zahwa Fazadita, & M Afdal Samsuddin. (2025). Pengaruh Harapan Lama Sekolah dan Tingkat Pengangguran terhadap Tingkat Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja di Provinsi Aceh. *Moneter: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Keuangan*, 3(3), 314–322. <https://doi.org/10.61132/moneter.v3i3.1587>
- Zha, L., Yin, Y., & Du, Y. (2017). *Surge Pricing and Labor Supply in the Ride-Sourcing Market*. *Transportation Research Procedia*, 23, 2–21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.trpro.2017.05.002>