

ABSTRAK

Claudia Feriska, 2026. ***“PERSEPSI KELUARGA PENYANDANG DISABILITAS TERHADAP PROGRAM TERAPI DALAM REHABILITASI BERBASIS MASYARAKAT”*** (Studi Fenomenologi di Desa Cikadongdong Kecamatan Singaparna Kabupaten Tasikmalaya). Jurusan Pendidikan Masyarakat, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Siliwangi, Tasikmalaya.

Program terapi komunitas rehabilitasi berbasis masyarakat (RBM) di Desa Cikadongdong terjadi karena keterbatasan anggaran dan lemahnya pendampingan komunitas RBM serta belum optimalnya pelaksanaan program terapi yang berkelanjutan. Untuk mengetahui manfaat, perilaku, dan kendala pada program terapi komunitas RBM diperlukan persepsi keluarga penyandang disabilitas sebagai penerima manfaat. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui persepsi keluarga penyandang disabilitas terhadap program terapi komunitas RBM di Desa Cikadongdong, Kecamatan Singaparna, Kabupaten Tasikmalaya. Pendekatan yang digunakan adalah kualitatif dengan metode fenomenologi, dengan teknik pengumpulan data melalui wawancara, observasi, dan dokumentasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa keluarga merasakan program terapi memberikan manfaat nyata bagi perkembangan anak disabilitas, yaitu dalam kemampuan gerak, berjalan, mengambil benda, hingga berlari, kemampuan belajar dan prestasi, maupun kepercayaan diri anak dalam berinteraksi dengan lingkungan. Selain itu, keluarga merasakan adanya perhatian dan dukungan dari komunitas RBM, pemerintah desa, dan masyarakat melalui pelayanan serta fasilitas yang memudahkan akses terapi. Keluarga juga merasa bahwa program terapi memberikan kenyamanan, motivasi, serta harapan bagi keluarga dalam mendukung perkembangan dan kemandirian anak di masa depan. Program terapi yang diselenggarakan meliputi okupasi terapi, terapi wicara, dan fisioterapi yang diberikan secara gratis dengan dukungan fasilitas mobil antar-jemput, uang saku, dan konsumsi. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa program terapi RBM membantu memudahkan keluarga dalam mengakses layanan terapi serta memberikan perubahan perilaku yang lebih baik pada anak penyandang disabilitas.

Kata Kunci : Penyandang Disabilitas, Program Terapi, Komunitas RBM

ABSTRACT

Claudia Feriska, 2026. **“PERCEPTION OF FAMILIES OF PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES TOWARDS THERAPY PROGRAMS IN COMMUNITY-BASED REHABILITATION”** (*Phenomenological Study in Cikadongdong Village, Singaparna District, Tasikmalaya Regency*). Department of Community Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Siliwangi University, Tasikmalaya.

Problems with the community-based rehabilitation (CRB) therapy program in Cikadongdong Village arise from budget constraints, weak community support, and suboptimal implementation of the program. To understand the benefits, behaviors, and obstacles of the CRB community therapy program, it is necessary to examine the perceptions of families of people with disabilities as beneficiaries. This study aims to determine the perceptions of families of people with disabilities towards the RBM community therapy program in Cikadongdong Village, Singaparna District, Tasikmalaya Regency. The approach used was qualitative with a phenomenological method, with data collection techniques through interviews, observation, and documentation. The results of the study showed that families felt that the therapy program provided real benefits for the development of children with disabilities, namely in the ability to move, walk, pick up objects, and run, learning and achievement abilities, as well as the child's self-confidence in interacting with the environment. In addition, families felt the attention and support from the CRB community, the village government, and the community through services and facilities that facilitate access to therapy. Families also assessed that the therapy program provided comfort, motivation, and hope for families in supporting children's development and independence in the future. The therapy program provided includes occupational therapy, speech therapy, and physiotherapy, which are provided free of charge, supported by facilities such as a shuttle car, pocket money, and meals. It can be concluded that the CRB therapy program helps make it easier for families to access therapy services and provides better behavioral changes in children with disabilities.

Keyword: *People with Disabilities, Therapy Program, CRB Community*