

ABSTRACT

FACTORS AFFECTING SOYBEAN IMPORTS IN INDONESIA FROM 1999-2023

by:

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This study aims to determine and analyze the effect of domestic soybean production, domestic soybean consumption, international prices, national income, and Indonesia's soybean import tariffs on soybean imports in Indonesia during the period 1999–2023. This research employed a quantitative research method. The secondary data were collected from the Ministry of Agriculture, Statistics Indonesia (BPS), the Ministry of Finance, UN Comtrade, the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Macrotrends, the World Bank, and the Agricultural Data and Information Systems Center. The data analysis technique used was Multiple Linear Regression with the assistance of EViews 12. The results show that partially, soybean production has a positive but insignificant effect on soybean imports in Indonesia during 1999–2023. Soybean consumption and national income have a positive and significant effect on soybean imports in Indonesia during 1999–2023. Meanwhile, international prices and soybean import tariffs have a negative and significant effect on soybean imports in Indonesia during 1999–2023. Simultaneously, domestic soybean production, domestic soybean consumption, international prices, national income, and Indonesia's soybean import tariffs jointly affect soybean imports in Indonesia during 1999–2023.

Keywords: *Soybean Imports, Soybean Production, Soybean Consumption, International Prices, National Income, Indonesia Soybean Import Tariffs*