

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- adhim, m. A., dewi, m. W., & pravasanti, y. A. (2024). Analisis pengaruh pendapatan daerah, belanja daerah, dan pembiayaan daerah terhadap laju pertumbuhan pdrb. *Jurnal ilmiah keuangan akuntansi bisnis*, 3(2), 540–550. <https://doi.org/10.53088/jikab.v3i2.85>
- Arfiyansyah, s., santoso, d. B., & pangestuty, f. W. (2025). Impact of fiscal balance fund transfer policies on economic growth convergence in indonesia. *Indonesian treasury review jurnal perbendaharaan keuangan negara dan kebijakan publik*, 10(2), 94–106. <https://doi.org/10.33105/itrev.v10i2.1009>
- Aryasatya, m. A., & wibawa, a. (2022). Kesempatan serta tantangan pada industri 4.0 dan society 5.0. *Jurnal inovasi teknologi dan edukasi teknik*, 2(2), 80–85. <https://doi.org/10.17977/um068v2i22022p80-85>
- Aswicahyono, h., & rafitrandi, d. (2020). Emerging technology in indonesia's manufacturing sector.
- Athilla, y. S., & aida, n. (2025). Analisis pengaruh investasi, tenaga kerja, dan teknologi informasi dan komunikasi (tik) terhadap produk domestik regional bruto (pdrb) di indonesia tahun 2018-2022. *Economics and digital business review*, 6.
- Aulia, l., arrafiqi, f., & arifin, a. (2024). The effect of gross regional domestic product 803 the effect of gross regional domestic product and human development index on economic growth. *Jurnal ilmiah akuntansi kesatuan*, 12(5), 803–810. <https://doi.org/10.37641/jiakes.v11i2.2929>
- Badan pusat statistik. (2015). Pedoman praktis penghitungan produk domestik regional bruto kabupaten/kota : tata cara penghitungan menurut penggunaan. Badan pusat statistik.
- Bappenas. (2024). Buku metadata indikator rkp 2024.
- Bi. (2023). Laporan perekonomian indonesia 2023.
- Bi. (2024). Strategi memperkuat transformasi digital nasional.
- Bps. (2024). Statistik telekomunikasi indonesia 2023. 12.
- Bps. (2025a). Keadaan pekerja di indonesia agustus 2025.
- Bps. (2025b). Produk domestik regional bruto provinsi provinsi di indonesia menurut lapangan usaha 2021-2025.
- Bps. (2026a). Produk domestik regional bruto provinsi-provinsi di indonesia menurut lapangan usaha. 19.

- Bps. (2026b). Tabel konversi kbli 2020- kbli 2025. 2.
- Canton, h. (2021). The europa directory of international organizations.
- Deonvaska soleman, t., & putu wiwin setyari, n. (2022). Pengaruh investasi, tenaga kerja dan ekspor terhadap pdrb sektor industri di provinsi jawa timur tahun 2015-2021.
- Desi, miar, & rizani, a. (2023). Analisis penyerapan tenaga kerja pada indsutri kecil di kota palangka raya (studi kasus di kecamatan pahandut, jekan raya dan sabangau) (vol. 3, nomor 1).
- Dewi, l. L. K., basuki, p., & irwan, m. (2024). Asian journal of management entrepreneurship and social science analysis of the impact of investment, labor, and regional taxes on gross regional domestic product (grdp) in west nusa tenggara province. <https://ajmesc.com/index.php/ajmesc>
- Dewi, v. S. (2021). Analisis pengaruh pengangguran, kemiskinan, jumlah tenaga kerja, dan pdrb terhadap upah minimum regional di jawa tengah tahun 2010-2019.
- Djpk. (2025a). Informasi realisasi dan penyerapan belanja djpk ta 2025.
- Djpk. (2025b). Laporan keuangan djpk tahun anggaran 2024 audited.
- Dwi satria, a., & habibi, a. (2025). Pengaruh sektor produk domestik regional bruto (basis dan non basis) terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi dalam perspektif ekonomi islam. <https://doi.org/10.29040/jiei.v9i1.7995>
- Fariyanda, r., umyana, a., & muhsin, m. (2025). Mengukur kemandirian fiskal daerah: pengaruh pendapatan asli daerah dan dana bagi hasil dalam era desentralisasi di provinsi kalimantan barat. *Jemsi (jurnal ekonomi, manajemen, dan akuntansi)*, 11(5), 4743–4754. <https://doi.org/10.35870/jemsi.v11i5.4320>
- Fatimah, s., & hasbullah, y. (2020). Analisis pengaruh belanja daerah terhadap pertumbuhan product domestic regional brutto (pdrb) di kabupaten lombok barat tahun 2016-2019. <http://www.ekonobis.unram.ac.id>
- Fatmawati, o. D. (2020). Analyzing the impact of expenditure on health and education, gross regional domestic product, and poverty on human development index in indonesia.
- Gayatri, g., jaya, i. G. N. M., & rumata, v. M. (2023). The indonesian digital workforce gaps in 2021–2025. *Sustainability (switzerland)*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/su15010754>
- Ghozali, i., & khoirunurrofik. (2020). Fiscal decentralisation and capital

expenditure composition of regional government in indonesia. *Dalam int. J. Trade and global markets (vol. 13, nomor 1)*.

Gujarati, d. N., & porter, d. C. (2009). Basic econometrics.

Hadi prasetyo, f., & galuh mulyana, r. (2025). The impact of digital readiness on economic growth: analyzing technology, people, governance, and impact pillars in east asia and the pacific. *Dalam jurnal ilmu ekonomi (jie) (vol. 09, nomor 03)*.

Haikal, f., juminta, r., program, a., pembangunan, s. E., ekonomi, f., & bisnis, d. (2023). Dampak penggunaan teknologi informasi dan komunikasi terhadap produk domestik regional bruto (pdrb) per kapita tingkat provinsi di indonesia. *Jiep: jurnal ilmu ekonomi dan pembangunan, 6(1)*, 45–60.

Herdiyati, l., & ismail, m. (2022). Government spending and investment for inclusive growth in indonesia: a panel data analysis. *Dalam • southeast asian journal of economics (vol. 10, nomor 3)*.

Hidayati, w., & permana, y. H. (2022). The development of economic infrastructure in western and eastern indonesia to support people's welfare improvement.

Hierdawati, t., santoso, a., & dani, r. (2024). Analysis of the effect of gross regional domestic product, provincial minimum wage, human development index and investment on unemployment in jambi province-trie hierdawati et.al analysis of the effect of gross regional domestic product, provincial minimum wage, human development index and investment on unemployment in jambi province. *Jurnal ekonomi, 13*, 2024. <https://doi.org/10.54209/ekonomi.v13i03>

Himari, n. W., suwandi dai, s. I., saleh, s. E., & santoso, i. R. (2024). Pengaruh tenaga kerja dan pengeluaran pemerintah terhadap produk domestik regional bruto sektor pertanian di kawasan timur indonesia. *Idei: jurnal ekonomi & bisnis, 5(1)*, 22–31. <https://doi.org/10.38076/ideijeb.v5i1.226>

Isabella, alfitri, saptawan, a., nengyanti, & baharuddin, t. (2024). Empowering digital citizenship in indonesia: navigating urgent digital literacy challenges for effective digital governance. *Journal of governance and public policy, 11(2)*, 142–155. <https://doi.org/10.18196/jgpp.v11i2.19258>

Julian, n. A., melati, p., utami, e. M., rahmaillah, w., purwaningsih, v. T., & aida, n. (2023). Analisis pengaruh tingkat investasi dan tenaga kerja terhadap pdrb provinsi lampung periode 2012-2021. *Analisis, 13(2)*, 334–347. <https://doi.org/10.37478/als.v13i2.2878>

Kartini, n., & astuti, e. (2024). Analisis pengaruh pendapatan asli daerah, tingkat investasi dan tenaga kerja terhadap produk domestik regional bruto (pdrb) di kabupaten lombok timur.

- Kesumawati, f. O., & fisabilillah, l. W. P. (2024). Pengaruh produk domestik regional bruto terhadap penyerapan tenaga kerja provinsi jawa timur independent. *Dalam journal of economics (vol. 4, nomor 2)*. [Https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/independent](https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/independent)
- Kirana, g., & susilo. (2024). Analisis pengaruh belanja modal, penyertaan modal, dan pertumbuhan penduduk terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi. *Journal of development economic and social studies*, 3(4), 1115–1125. [Https://doi.org/10.21776/jdess.2024.03.4.11](https://doi.org/10.21776/jdess.2024.03.4.11)
- Knief, u., & forstmeier, w. (2021). Violating the normality assumption may be the lesser of two evils. [Https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-021-01587-5/published](https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-021-01587-5/published)
- Kretschmer, t. (2012). Information and communication technologies and productivity growth (oecd digital economy papers, vol. 195). [Https://doi.org/10.1787/5k9bh3jllgs7-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/5k9bh3jllgs7-en)
- Krisna, i., rismanawati, & patra, k. I. (2024). The effect of government expenditure on gross regional domestic product.
- Lee, s. M., & trimi, s. (2021). Convergence innovation in the digital age and in the covid-19 pandemic crisis. *Journal of business research*, 123, 14–22. [Https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.09.041](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jbusres.2020.09.041)
- Maula, n. H. N., & anas, m. (2024). The effect of human capital expenditure on labor productivity in central java province (hlm. 798–810). [Https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-204-0_66](https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-204-0_66)
- Melinda dwi erda wilianti, i wayan suparta, & arivina ratih yulihar taheer. (2025). The role of digital infrastructure, ict skills and ict access in enhancing labor productivity in indonesia. *International journal of accounting, management, economics and social sciences (ijamesc)*, 3(4), 1184–1194. [Https://doi.org/10.61990/ijamesc.v3i4.548](https://doi.org/10.61990/ijamesc.v3i4.548)
- Mirawati. (2020). Analisis pengaruh tingkat investasi, belanja pemerintah dan tenaga kerja terhadap pdrb di provinsi riau.
- Muryani, & a n, l. (2024). The influence of gross regional domestic product (pdrb), education health, and unemployment on the poverty rate in regencies/cities of east nusa tenggara province. *International journal of research in social science and humanities*, 05(06), 43–56. [Https://doi.org/10.47505/ijrss.2024.6.4](https://doi.org/10.47505/ijrss.2024.6.4)
- Norrahman, r. A. (2024). Analysis of the impact of fiscal policy on economic growth in indonesia. *Dalam informasi artikel abstract (vol. 1, nomor 1)*. [Https://journal.banjaresepacific.com/index.php/jsi](https://journal.banjaresepacific.com/index.php/jsi)
- Nurintasya, a., & santoso, d. B. (2023). Analisis dampak belanja daerah terhadap kualitas sumber daya manusia. *Journal of development economic and social*

studies, 2(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.21776/jdess.2023.02.1.1>

- Putri, f. A., woyanti, n., & artikel, r. (2025). Analisis pengaruh tenaga kerja, upah, dan jumlah industri terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi provinsi jawa tengah i n f o a r t i k e l. <https://e-journal.upr.ac.id/index.php/jepupr>
- Rahayu, t., tobing, r. D., syaputra sinaga, o., & suharianto, j. (2025). Analisis mediasi pengaruh belanja daerah dalam pengaruh belanja modal dan investasi pmdn terhadap pdrb sumatera utara 2011-2024. <https://doi.org/10.37817/ikraith-ekonomika.v8i3>
- Ramadhani, i. N., darma, d., sari, p., & subardin, m. (2025). Efficient indonesian journal of development economics the effect of government expenditure, fixed capital investment, and labor on economic growth in asean-5 countries. *Efficient: indonesian journal of development economics*, 8(3), 294–305. <https://doi.org/10.15294/fn01m638>
- Rinusara, n. M. (2025). Unveiling the anomalous effect of foreign investment on yogyakarta's regional economy: a spatial durbin model approach. *Jemsi (jurnal ekonomi, manajemen, dan akuntansi)*, 11(3), 1940–1952. <https://doi.org/10.35870/jemsi.v11i3.4256>
- Rizal, m. R., & hidayatullah, r. (2024). Boosting gdp through technology: exploring the impact of digital inclusion in indonesia. *Sinergi international journal of economics*, 4(2), 191–206.
- Rizka ridha aulia, wahyunadi, w., & eka agustiani. (2024). The influence of capital expenditures and investment on economic growth in west nusa tenggara province 2012-2022. *Economy and finance enthusiastic*, 2(1), 17–26. <https://doi.org/10.59535/efe.v2i1.188>
- Safitry, s., parawansa, a., fatilla, a., & nengsih, t. A. (2025). Analisis pengaruh pdrb per kapita dan jumlah penduduk pada tingkat konsumsi masyarakat di provinsi jambi. *Idei: jurnal ekonomi & bisnis*, 6(1), 12–22. <https://doi.org/10.38076/ideijeb.v6i1.321>
- Setiadi, d., nurhayati, s., ansori, a., zubaidi, m., & amir, r. (2023). Youth's digital literacy in the context of community empowerment in an emerging society 5.0. *Society*, 11(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.33019/society.v11i1.491>
- Shaffa, s. Z., & abdullah, m. N. A. (2023). Analisis faktor yang mempengaruhi penyerapan angkatan kerja pada sektor industri di jawa barat. *Sabana: jurnal sosiologi, antropologi, dan budaya nusantara*, 2(1), 35–43. <https://doi.org/10.55123/sabana.v2i1.1835>
- Solow, r. M. (1956). A contribution to the theory of economic growth. *Dalam source: the quarterly journal of economics (vol. 70, nomor 1)*.

- Sugandi, a., nariyah, h., & nursahidin. (2024). Pengaruh kebijakan belanja daerah terhadap efektivitas produk domestik regional bruto dan laju pertumbuhan ekonomi kabupaten indramayu. *Jurnal pendidikan indonesia*, 5(12).
- Sugiyono. (2023). Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan r&d. [Www.cvalfabeta.com](http://www.cvalfabeta.com)
- Tambunan, d. (2020). Investasi saham di masa pandemi covid-19. *Jurnal sekretari dan manajemen*, 4(2). [Http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/widyacipta](http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/widyacipta)
- Tarigan, a. K., butar-butur, d. F., setiawan, b., tarigan, h. M., & saragih, j. (2020). Pengaruh harga dan kualitas pelayanan terhadap kepuasan konsumen menggunakan jasa pengiriman barang. [Https://proceeding.unefaconference.org/index.php/tampan](https://proceeding.unefaconference.org/index.php/tampan)
- Taufikurahman, m. R., & firdaus, a. H. (2020). The impact of digital technology utilization in the trade sector on its productivity, labor and economic growth dampak pemanfaatan teknologi digital pada sektor perdagangan terhadap produktivitas, tenaga kerja dan pertumbuhan ekonomi.
- Wardhono, a., yaqin, m., sari, m. I., sari, ki. I., qori'ah, c. G., & nasir, m. A. (2023). The role of digital transformation to economic growth in the provinces of south sumatra. *Media ekonomi dan manajemen*, 38(2), 250–265.
- Wikaningrum, t., & soelistyo, a. (2021a). Analisis pengaruh pengeluaran pemerintah dan investasi terhadap produk domestik regional bruto di jawa timur periode 2015-2019. 5.
- Wikaningrum, t., & soelistyo, a. (2021b). Analisis pengaruh pengeluaran pemerintah dan investasi terhadap produk domestik regional bruto di jawa timur periode 2015-2019.
- Yulianto, b. M., & ulpah, m. (2024). Competitive advantage terhadap kinerja perusahaan: studi pada emerging asia periode 2018-2022. *Syntax literate*. 9(9), 8. [Https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-literate.v9i8](https://doi.org/10.36418/syntax-literate.v9i8)
- Zulfia, b., dwiputri, i. N., & isupova, e. (2024). An examination of inclusive economic growth and its factors: a case study of east java, indonesia. *R-economy*, 10(3), 350–368. [Https://doi.org/10.15826/recon.2024.10.3.022](https://doi.org/10.15826/recon.2024.10.3.022)