

ABSTRAK

ZULEKHA PERMATASARI, 2024. **“Karakteristik Pelaku Migrasi Sirkuler di Kelurahan Paseban Kecamatan Senen Kota Jakarta Pusat”**. Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Siliwangi Tasikmalaya.

Pelaku Migran Sirkuler di Kelurahan Paseban Kecamatan Senen Kota Jakarta Pusat Kelurahan Paseban memiliki sehingga menarik banyaknya pelaku migran sirkuler yang datang ke Kelurahan Paseban karna memiliki banyak peluang pekerjaan untuk mengubah nasib menjadi lebih baik. Adapun masalah dari penelitian ini yaitu (1) Bagaimanakah karakteristik pelaku migrasi sirkuler di Kelurahan Paseban Kecamatan Senen Kota Jakarta Pusat (2) Faktor-faktor apa saja yang mempengaruhi keputusan migrasi yang dilakukan pelaku migrasi sirkuler di Kelurahan Paseban Kecamatan Senen Kota Jakarta Pusat. Metode Penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu deskriptif kualitatif, teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan yaitu studi literatur, observasi, wawancara dan studi dokumentasi. Subjek yang diambil yaitu Kepala Kelurahan Paseban dan Pelaku Migran Sirkuler. Hasil penelitian dapat disimpulkan dari (a) Jenis pekerjaan pelaku migrasi sirkuler semua pelaku migran yaitu sebagai pekerja, pegawai dan pedagang. (b) tingkat pendidikan para migran sirkuler rata-rata Sekolah Menengan Pertama (c) pendapatan para migran antara 2 juta rupiah hingga 16 juta rupiah (d) tanggungan keluarga pelaku migran sirkuler meliputi anak, saudara dan orang tua, dan (e) berdasarkan kepemilikan harta benda rata-rata pelaku migran sudah memiliki kendaraan milik pribadi, terdapat 2 (dua) faktor yaitu faktor pendorong dan faktor penarik yang menyebabkan masyarakat melakukan migrasi sirkuler. Faktor pendorong meliputi: kurangnya lapangan pekerjaan di daerah asal, ingin meningkatkan kualitas taraf hidup keluarga, adanya rasa keinginan kepemilikan aset keluarga, Faktor penarik meliputi: sanak saudara yang sudah migrasi terlebih dahulu, upah di daerah migrasi lebih tinggi, fasilitas umum lebih memadai.

Kata Kunci: Migrasi Sirkuler, Pelaku Migran Sirkuler, Karakteristik

ABSTRACT

ZULEKHA PERMATASARI, 2024. **"Characteristics of Circular Migration Actors in Paseban Village, Senen District, Central Jakarta City"**. Department of Geography Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Siliwangi University Tasikmalaya.

Circular Migrant Actors in Paseban Subdistrict, Senen Kota District, Central Jakarta, Paseban Subdistrict has attracted many circular migrant actors who come to Paseban Subdistrict because they have many job opportunities to change their fate for the better. The problems of this research are (1) What are the characteristics of circular migration perpetrators in Paseban Village, Senen District, Central Jakarta City (2) What factors influence the migration decisions made by circular migration perpetrators in Paseban Village, Senen District, Central Jakarta City. The research method used in this research is descriptive qualitative, the data collection techniques used are literature study, observation, interviews and documentation study. The subjects taken were the Head of Paseban Subdistrict and Circular Migrant Actors. The research results can be concluded from (a) The type of work of circular migration actors for all migrant actors, namely as workers, employees and traders. (b) the educational level of the circular migrants, average middle school (c) the migrants' income is between 2 million rupiah to 16 million rupiah (d) the dependents of the circular migrant's family including children, siblings and parents, and (e) based on ownership The average migrant's possessions already have a private vehicle. There are 2 (two) factors, namely push factors and pull factors that cause people to carry out circular migration. Push factors include: lack of employment opportunities in the area of origin, wanting to improve the quality of the family's standard of living, a sense of desire to own family assets. Pull factors include: relatives who have migrated previously, wages in the migration area are higher, public facilities are more adequate.

Keywords: Circular Migration, Circular Migrant Actors, Characteristics