

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	i
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
LEMBAR PERNYATAAN.....	iii
ABSTRAK.....	iv
ABSTRACT	v
PREFACE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF ENCLOSURES.....	xii
CHAPTER 1	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. Background of the Study	1
1.2. Formulation of the Problem	3
1.3. Operational Definitions	3
1.3.1 Learning Multimodality.....	3
1.3.2 Grammar in Multimodal Discourse	4
1.3.3 Challenges and Solution.....	4
1.4. Aim of the Study	4
1.5. Significances of the Study.....	5
1.5.1. Theoretical Uses.....	5
1.5.2 . Practical Uses	5
1.5.3. Empirical Uses	5
CHAPTER 2	6
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	6
2.1. Concept Multimodality.....	6
2.2. Grammar in Multimodal Discourse.....	7
2.3. Multimodality Challenges	8

2.4. Study of the Relevant Research.....	10
CHAPTER 3	12
RESEARCH PROCEDURES	12
3.1. Research Method.....	12
3.2. Research Object.....	12
3.3. Data Collection.....	13
3.4. Data Analysis	15
3.6. Steps of the Research	20
3.7. Research Schedule.....	21
CHAPTER 4	22
FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Challenges	22
4.1.1. Psychological Aspect	22
4.1.2. Technical Learning Problem	25
4.1.3. Challenging Project.....	28
4.1.4. Lack of Background Knowledge	30
4.2 Solutions.....	32
4.2.1 Reading More Sources.....	32
4.2.2 Discussion With Friends	34
CHAPTER 5	37
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	37
5.1. Conclusions	37
5.2 Suggestions.....	37
REFERENCES.....	38
ENCLOSURE.....	42

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Generating Initial Codes.....	18
Table 3.2 List of initial Codes and Their Frequency.....	19
Table 4.1 Psycilogocally Aspect	24
Table 4.2 Technical Leaning Problem	27
Table 4.3 Lack of Background Knowledge.....	30
Table 4.4 Challenging Project	34
Table 4.5 Solution of Learning	37

LIST OF ENCLOSURES

Enclosure 1. Participant Concern Form.....	45
Enclosure 2. Interview Guidelines.....	51
Enclosure 3. Interview Transcript.....	55
Enclosure 4. Approved Research Tentative.....	90
Enclosure 5. SK Bimbingan.....	100
Enclosure 6. Kartu Bimbingan.....	101