

## DAFTAR TABEL

|                                                             |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Tabel 2. 1 Hubungan Koefisien Korelasi Pearson .....        | II-15  |
| Tabel 2. 2 Interpretasi Nilai Akurasi.....                  | II-16  |
| Tabel 2. 3 Spesifikasi Sensor PH .....                      | II-26  |
| Tabel 2. 4 Spesifikasi Sensor PPM .....                     | II-27  |
| Tabel 2. 5 Spesifikasi Sensor DS18B20 .....                 | II-28  |
| Tabel 2. 6 Spesifikasi Portenta H7 Breakout .....           | II-30  |
| Tabel 2. 7 Parameter Delay .....                            | II-33  |
| Tabel 2. 8 Parameter Jitter .....                           | II-34  |
| Tabel 2. 9 Parameter <i>Packet Loss</i> .....               | II-34  |
| Tabel 2. 10 Parameter Throughput.....                       | II-35  |
| Tabel 2. 11 Jurnal Penelitian Terkait .....                 | II-36  |
| Tabel 3. 1 Uji Validitas Data Sensor.....                   | III-6  |
| Tabel 3. 2 Dataset akuisisi .....                           | III-6  |
| Tabel 3. 3 Parameter Pelatihan.....                         | III-7  |
| Tabel 3. 4 Konfigurasi Pin Portenta H7 .....                | III-13 |
| Tabel 3. 5 Alat Permodelan dan Program .....                | III-16 |
| Tabel 3. 6 Bahan <i>hardware</i> .....                      | III-16 |
| Tabel 3. 7 Pengumpulan Data Akurasi Model ANN .....         | III-26 |
| Tabel 3. 8 Pengumpulan Data Korelasi Pearson Model ANN..... | III-27 |
| Tabel 3. 9 Pengumpulan Data Stabilitas ANN .....            | III-28 |
| Tabel 3. 10 Pengumpulan Data Konektivitas IoT .....         | III-28 |
| Tabel 3. 11 <i>Timeline</i> Penelitian.....                 | III-30 |
| Tabel 4. 1 Hasil Pengujian Unit Sensor pH .....             | IV-3   |
| Tabel 4. 2 Tabel Hasil Pengujian Unit Sensor PPM .....      | IV-6   |
| Tabel 4. 3 Hasil Pengujian Unit Sensor Suhu .....           | IV-9   |
| Tabel 4. 4 Hasil Pengujian Sensor Ketinggian Air .....      | IV-12  |
| Tabel 4. 5 Dataset Akuisisi Sensor .....                    | IV-15  |
| Tabel 4. 6 Pemeriksaan Struktural Data.....                 | IV-16  |
| Tabel 4. 7 Statistik perubahan pH .....                     | IV-17  |
| Tabel 4. 8 Korelasi Pearson Perilaku Kontrol pH.....        | IV-18  |
| Tabel 4. 9 Statistik perubahan PPM.....                     | IV-20  |

|                                                                                                                  |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Tabel 4. 10 Korelasi Pearson Perilaku Kontrol PPM.....                                                           | IV-21 |
| Tabel 4. 11 Statistik Deviasi pH Dari Target .....                                                               | IV-24 |
| Tabel 4. 12 Statistik Deviasi PPM Dari Target.....                                                               | IV-26 |
| Tabel 4. 13 Hasil Regresi Linear Berganda untuk Deviasi Konsentrasi Nutrisi (PPM).....                           | IV-29 |
| Tabel 4. 14 Normalisasi Dataset Akuisisi Sensor .....                                                            | IV-34 |
| Tabel 4. 15 <i>Beta Nguyen Widrow</i> .....                                                                      | IV-36 |
| Tabel 4. 16 Hasil <i>Nguyen Widrow</i> Bobot Awal <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....  | IV-37 |
| Tabel 4. 17 Hasil <i>Nguyen Widrow</i> Bias Awal <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....   | IV-37 |
| Tabel 4. 18 Hasil <i>Nguyen Widrow</i> Bobot Awal <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> ..... | IV-38 |
| Tabel 4. 19 Hasil Bias Awal <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> ..                          | IV-38 |
| Tabel 4. 20 <i>Input Training Data</i> .....                                                                     | IV-38 |
| Tabel 4. 21 <i>Signal</i> Keluaran <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                 | IV-39 |
| Tabel 4. 22 Hasil Aktivasi Tansig <i>Signal</i> Masukan <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                  | IV-39 |
| Tabel 4. 23 <i>Signal</i> Keluaran <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> ..                   | IV-40 |
| Tabel 4. 24 <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> .....                                                              | IV-40 |
| Tabel 4. 25 Target <i>Training Data</i> .....                                                                    | IV-41 |
| Tabel 4. 26 Hasil Faktor Koreksi <i>Error Output Layer Training Data</i> .....                                   | IV-41 |
| Tabel 4. 27 Perbaikan Bobot <i>Output Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> ..                          | IV-41 |
| Tabel 4. 28 Perbaikan Bias <i>Output Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                        | IV-42 |
| Tabel 4. 29 Hasil Faktor Koreksi <i>Input Layer Training Data</i> .....                                          | IV-42 |
| Tabel 4. 30 Hasil Faktor Koreksi <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                                         | IV-43 |
| Tabel 4. 31 Data Target <i>Input Layer Training Data</i> .....                                                   | IV-43 |
| Tabel 4. 32 Perbaikan Bobot <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                                              | IV-43 |
| Tabel 4. 33 Perbaikan Bias <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                                               | IV-44 |
| Tabel 4. 34 Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Awal <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....             | IV-44 |

|                                                                                                        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Tabel 4. 35 Hasil Pembaruan Bias Awal <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....    | IV-45 |
| Tabel 4. 36 Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Awal <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> .....  | IV-45 |
| Tabel 4. 37 Hasil Pembaruan Bias Awal <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> .....   | IV-46 |
| Tabel 4. 38 Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Akhir <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....  | IV-47 |
| Tabel 4. 39 Hasil Pembaruan Bias Akhir <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....   | IV-47 |
| Tabel 4. 40 Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Akhir <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> ..... | IV-47 |
| Tabel 4. 41 Hasil Bias Akhir <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> ..               | IV-47 |
| Tabel 4. 42 <i>Signal Input</i> Validasi Data .....                                                    | IV-48 |
| Tabel 4. 43 <i>Signal</i> Masukan <i>Hidden Layer</i> Validasi Data.....                               | IV-49 |
| Tabel 4. 44 Hasil Aktivasi Tansig <i>Signal</i> Masukan <i>Hidden Layer</i> Validasi Data .....        | IV-49 |
| Tabel 4. 45 Hasil <i>Signal</i> Keluaran <i>Output Layer</i> Validasi Data .....                       | IV-49 |
| Tabel 4. 46 <i>Output Layer</i> Validasi Data .....                                                    | IV-50 |
| Tabel 4. 47 <i>Input Testing Data</i> .....                                                            | IV-51 |
| Tabel 4. 48 <i>Signal</i> Masukan <i>Hidden Layer Testing Data</i> .....                               | IV-51 |
| Tabel 4. 49 Hasil Aktivasi Tansig <i>Signal</i> Masukan <i>Hidden Layer Testing Data</i> ..            | IV-52 |
| Tabel 4. 50 <i>Signal</i> Keluaran <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Testing Data</i> .....       | IV-52 |
| Tabel 4. 51 <i>Output Layer Testing Data</i> .....                                                     | IV-52 |
| Tabel 4. 52 <i>Clean all Workspace</i> .....                                                           | IV-53 |
| Tabel 4. 53 <i>Input</i> dan Acak <i>Dataset</i> .....                                                 | IV-53 |
| Tabel 4. 54 Pembagian <i>Dataset</i> untuk <i>Training Data</i> .....                                  | IV-54 |
| Tabel 4. 55 Normalisasi <i>Training Data</i> .....                                                     | IV-54 |
| Tabel 4. 56 Inisialisasi Parameter Pelatihan .....                                                     | IV-55 |
| Tabel 4. 57 Inisialisasi Bobot dan Bias Awal dengan <i>Nguyen Widrow</i> .....                         | IV-55 |
| Tabel 4. 58 Inisialisasi Variabel Data .....                                                           | IV-56 |

|                                                                                                         |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Tabel 4. 59 <i>Looping Feed forward</i> .....                                                           | IV-57 |
| Tabel 4. 60 Komputasi <i>Input Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer Training Data</i> .....                     | IV-58 |
| Tabel 4. 61 Komputasi <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer Training Data</i> .....                    | IV-58 |
| Tabel 4. 62 <i>Loss Function</i> .....                                                                  | IV-58 |
| Tabel 4. 63 Komputasi <i>Output Layer</i> ke <i>Hidden Layer</i> dengan <i>Backpropogation</i><br>..... | IV-58 |
| Tabel 4. 64 Komputasi <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Input Layer</i> dengan <i>Backpropogation</i>           | IV-59 |
| Tabel 4. 65 Komputasi Memperbarui Bobot dan Bias.....                                                   | IV-59 |
| Tabel 4. 66 Algoritma <i>Stopping Condition</i> .....                                                   | IV-60 |
| Tabel 4. 67 Parameter Evaluasi <i>Training Data</i> .....                                               | IV-61 |
| Tabel 4. 68 <i>Input Dataset</i> Validasi Data .....                                                    | IV-61 |
| Tabel 4. 69 Normalisasi Validasi Data .....                                                             | IV-62 |
| Tabel 4. 70. <i>Looping</i> Validasi Data .....                                                         | IV-62 |
| Tabel 4. 71. Komputasi <i>Feed Forward</i> Validasi Data .....                                          | IV-62 |
| Tabel 4. 72. Komputasi <i>Overfitting Condition</i> Validasi Data.....                                  | IV-63 |
| Tabel 4. 73. Parameter Evaluasi Validasi Data.....                                                      | IV-63 |
| Tabel 4. 74 <i>Input Dataset Testing Data</i> .....                                                     | IV-64 |
| Tabel 4. 75 Normalisasi <i>Testing Data</i> .....                                                       | IV-64 |
| Tabel 4. 76 Komputasi <i>Feed Forward Testing Data</i> .....                                            | IV-64 |
| Tabel 4. 77 Parameter Evaluasi Testing Data .....                                                       | IV-65 |
| Tabel 4. 78. Plot Grafik Mean Squarred Error Keseluruhan (MSE).....                                     | IV-65 |
| Tabel 4. 79. Parameter Pelatihan <i>Artificial Neural Network (ANN)</i> .....                           | IV-67 |
| Tabel 4. 80. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error (MSE)</i> 2 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program<br>Manual.....   | IV-68 |
| Tabel 4. 81 Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 2 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual                        | IV-69 |
| Tabel 4. 82. Pengujian <i>Mean Squared Error (MSE)</i> 3 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program<br>Manual.....    | IV-71 |
| Tabel 4. 83. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 3 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual<br>.....              | IV-71 |

|                                                                                                                            |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Tabel 4. 84. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 4 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                         | IV-73 |
| Tabel 4. 85. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 4 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual .....                                    | IV-74 |
| Tabel 4. 86. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 5 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                         | IV-76 |
| Tabel 4. 87. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 5 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual .....                                    | IV-77 |
| Tabel 4. 88. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 6 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual .....                                    | IV-79 |
| Tabel 4. 89. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson 6 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                                         | IV-80 |
| Tabel 4. 90 Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 7 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                          | IV-81 |
| Tabel 4. 91. Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 7 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual .....                                    | IV-82 |
| Tabel 4. 92. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 8 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                         | IV-84 |
| Tabel 4. 93 Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 8 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                                      | IV-85 |
| Tabel 4. 94 Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 9 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                          | IV-87 |
| Tabel 4. 95 Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 9 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                                      | IV-87 |
| Tabel 4. 96. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) 10 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual.....                        | IV-89 |
| Tabel 4. 97 Pengujian Korelasi Pearson (R) 10 <i>Neuron Hidden</i> Program Manual .....                                    | IV-90 |
| Tabel 4. 98 Hasil Pengujian Model Pemrograman Manual .....                                                                 | IV-92 |
| Tabel 4. 99. Parameter Pelatihan <i>Artificial Neural Network</i> (ANN) Toolbox.....                                       | IV-97 |
| Tabel 4. 100. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 2 <i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> ..... | IV-99 |

|                                                                                                                                |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Tabel 4. 101. Pengujian <i>Mean Squared Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 3<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....   | IV-100 |
| Tabel 4. 102. Pengujian <i>Mean Squared Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 4<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....   | IV-102 |
| Tabel 4. 103. Pengujian <i>Mean Squared Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 5<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....   | IV-104 |
| Tabel 4. 104. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 6<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....  | IV-105 |
| Tabel 4. 105. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 7<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....  | IV-107 |
| Tabel 4. 106. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 8<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....  | IV-109 |
| Tabel 4. 107. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R) 9<br><i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> .....  | IV-111 |
| Tabel 4. 108. Pengujian <i>Mean Squarred Error</i> (MSE) dan Korelasi Pearson (R)<br>10 <i>Neuron Hidden ANN Toolbox</i> ..... | IV-113 |
| Tabel 4. 109 Hasil Pengujian Model berbasis ANN Toolbox .....                                                                  | IV-114 |
| Tabel 4. 110. Perbandingan Performa Model .....                                                                                | IV-116 |
| Tabel 4. 111. Pembagian Training dan Testing Data K-Fold Validation .....                                                      | IV-119 |
| Tabel 4. 112. Hasil Proses K-Fold Validation .....                                                                             | IV-122 |
| Tabel 4. 113. Hasil Model Prediksi.....                                                                                        | IV-123 |
| Tabel 4. 114. Kinerja Model Setiap Pompa .....                                                                                 | IV-124 |
| Tabel 4. 115. Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Input Layer ke Hidden Layer.....                                                           | IV-127 |
| Tabel 4. 116 Hasil Pembaruan Bias Akhir Input Layer ke Hidden Layer .....                                                      | IV-128 |
| Tabel 4. 117 Hasil Pembaruan Bobot Akhir <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer</i> .....                                      | IV-129 |
| Tabel 4. 118 Hasil Bias Akhir <i>Hidden Layer</i> ke <i>Output Layer</i> .....                                                 | IV-129 |
| Tabel 4. 119 Deklarasi dan konfigurasi ANN.....                                                                                | IV-135 |
| Tabel 4. 120 Pembacaan dan Pemrosesan Data Input pH dan PPM.....                                                               | IV-136 |
| Tabel 4. 121 Normalisasi Data Input ANN.....                                                                                   | IV-139 |
| Tabel 4. 122 Proses Komputasi Feed Forward ANN.....                                                                            | IV-139 |
| Tabel 4. 123 Denormalisasi dan Penerapan Output ANN .....                                                                      | IV-141 |
| Tabel 4. 124 Struktur Relay Control .....                                                                                      | IV-142 |

|                                                                                                                 |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Tabel 4. 125 Eksekusi Prediksi ANN .....                                                                        | IV-142 |
| Tabel 4. 126 Pencatatan Data dan Komunikasi IoT.....                                                            | IV-144 |
| Tabel 4. 127 Pengujian Prediksi ANN pada Perangkat Keras .....                                                  | IV-145 |
| Tabel 4. 128 Pengujian Performa Waktu ANN .....                                                                 | IV-147 |
| Tabel 4. 129 Skema Pengujian Sistem.....                                                                        | IV-148 |
| Tabel 4. 130 Pengujian Skema 1 (Kondisi pH Rendah – PPM Ekstrim).....                                           | IV-149 |
| Tabel 4. 131 Pengujian Skema 2 (Kondisi pH Rendah – PPM Rendah) .....                                           | IV-150 |
| Tabel 4. 132 Pengujian Skema 3 (Kondisi pH Rendah – PPM Normal) .....                                           | IV-150 |
| Tabel 4. 133 Pengujian Skema 4 (Kondisi pH Normal – PPM Ekstrim).....                                           | IV-152 |
| Tabel 4. 134 Pengujian Skema 5 (Kondisi pH Normal – PPM Rendah) .....                                           | IV-152 |
| Tabel 4. 135 Pengujian Skema 6 (Kondisi pH Normal – PPM Normal) .....                                           | IV-153 |
| Tabel 4. 136 Pengujian Skema 7 (Kondisi pH Tinggi – PPM Ekstrim) .....                                          | IV-154 |
| Tabel 4. 137 Pengujian Skema 8 (Kondisi pH Tinggi – PPM Rendah).....                                            | IV-154 |
| Tabel 4. 138 Pengujian Skema 9 (Kondisi pH Tinggi – PPM Normal).....                                            | IV-155 |
| Tabel 4. 139 Korelasi Pearson Pengaruh Durasi Kerja Pompa Cairan pH terhadap<br>Perubahan Nilai pH .....        | IV-162 |
| Tabel 4. 140 Korelasi Pearson Pengaruh Durasi Kerja Pompa Cairan Nutrisi AB<br>Mix terhadap Perubahan PPM ..... | IV-164 |
| Tabel 4. 141 Korelasi Pearson Pengaruh Durasi Kerja Pompa pH terhadap<br>Perubahan PPM.....                     | IV-166 |
| Tabel 4. 142 Korelasi Pearson Pengaruh Durasi Kerja Pompa Cairan Nutrisi AB<br>Mix terhadap Perubahan pH.....   | IV-168 |
| Tabel 4. 143 Pengujian Kestabilan Sistem <i>Artificial Neural Network</i> (ANN) ....                            | IV-170 |
| Tabel 4. 144 Parsing Data Hardware .....                                                                        | IV-174 |
| Tabel 4. 145 Parsing Data MySQL .....                                                                           | IV-175 |
| Tabel 4. 146 Pengujian <i>Throughput</i> .....                                                                  | IV-182 |
| Tabel 4. 147 Pengujian <i>Packet Loss</i> .....                                                                 | IV-183 |
| Tabel 4. 148 Pengujian <i>Delay</i> .....                                                                       | IV-184 |
| Tabel 4. 149 Pengujian <i>Jitter</i> .....                                                                      | IV-185 |