

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>COVER .....</b>                         | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>                | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN.....</b>              | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK.....</b>                        | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                      | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>PREFACE .....</b>                       | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS .....</b>               | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>              | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>TABLE LIST .....</b>                    | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>PICTURES LIST .....</b>                 | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>ENCLOSURES LIST .....</b>               | <b>xiv</b>  |
| <b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION .....</b>       | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Background of the Study .....          | 1           |
| 1.2 Formulation of the Problem.....        | 3           |
| 1.3 Operational Definition.....            | 3           |
| 1.4 Aim of the research .....              | 4           |
| 1.5 Significance of the Research .....     | 4           |
| 1.5.1 Theoretical Contribution.....        | 4           |
| 1.5.2 Practical Contribution .....         | 4           |
| 1.5.3 Empirical Contribution.....          | 4           |
| <b>CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b> | <b>5</b>    |
| 2.1 Emergency Remote Teaching .....        | 5           |
| 2.2 Online English Learning .....          | 7           |
| 2.3 Motivation Theory .....                | 9           |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 2.4 Demotivation Factors .....                         | 11        |
| 2.5 Previous Studies on Student Demotivation .....     | 12        |
| <b>CHAPTER III. RESEARCH PROCEDURE .....</b>           | <b>15</b> |
| <b>3.1 Method of the Research .....</b>                | <b>15</b> |
| <b>3.2 Focus of the Research .....</b>                 | <b>15</b> |
| <b>3.3 Setting and Participant .....</b>               | <b>15</b> |
| <b>3.4 Technique of Collecting the Data.....</b>       | <b>16</b> |
| <b>3.5 Technique of Analysing the Data.....</b>        | <b>17</b> |
| <b>3.6 Steps of the Research .....</b>                 | <b>20</b> |
| <b>3.7 Time and Place of the Research.....</b>         | <b>21</b> |
| 3.7.1 Place .....                                      | 21        |
| 3.7.2 Time Schedule .....                              | 21        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV. RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....</b> | <b>22</b> |
| <b>4.1Research Result.....</b>                         | <b>22</b> |
| 4.1.1 Internal Factors .....                           | 22        |
| 4.1.2 External Factors .....                           | 25        |
| <b>4.2 Discussion.....</b>                             | <b>31</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS .....</b>     | <b>34</b> |
| <b>5.1Conclusion .....</b>                             | <b>34</b> |
| <b>5.2 Suggestions .....</b>                           | <b>34</b> |
| <b>REFERENCES .....</b>                                | <b>35</b> |