

ABSTRAK

NASYA NABILA EMIL. 2022. **PERANAN HANSIP (PERTAHANAN SIPIL) DALAM MENJAGA KEAMANAN MASYARAKAT DESA SUKAMAJUKIDUL KECAMATAN INDIHIANG TAHUN 1962-1982.** Jurusan Pendidikan Sejarah, Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Siliwangi.

Hansip (Pertahanan Sipil) merupakan organisasi non militer yang memiliki sejarah panjang dalam pembentukannya. Hansip dibentuk dari tingkat nasional sampai ditingkat pemerintahan terendah. Kehadirannya ditengah-tengah masyarakat memberikan kontribusi dan juga peranan yang sangat mendukung dalam terciptanya sebuah keamanan lingkungan. Berdasarkan latar belakang tersebut maka rumusan masalah dalam penelitian ini yaitu Bagaimana Peranan Hansip dalam Menjaga Keamanan Desa Sukamajukidul Kecamatan Indihiang tahun 1982-1982. Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendiskripsikan mengenai Peranan Hansip dalam Menjaga Keamanan Desa Sukamajukidul Kecamatan Indihiang tahun 1982-1982. Metode penelitian ini menggunakan metode penelitian sejarah untuk dapat merekonstruksi kejadian masa lampau dengan empat tahapan yaitu heuristik, kritik sumber, interpretasi, serta historiografi. Hasil penelitian ini memberikan pengetahuan mengenai profil Hansip di Indonesia mengenai perkembangan, fungsi dan tujuan, serta susunan Hansip. Pembentukan organisasi Hansip ini sebagai wahana partisipasi rakyat untuk membantu komponen keamanan negara yaitu TNI dan POLRI dalam menciptakan keamanan lingkungan. Sehingga peranan Hansip dilingkungan pemerintahan terkecil di Indonesia sangat memberikan kontribusi dalam menciptakannya keamanan lingkungan termasuk di Desa Sukamajukidul. Peranan Hansip Desa Sukamajukidul terlihat dalam beberapa peristiwa yang dapat mengganggu stabilisasi keamanan lingkungan diantaranya masa pemberontakan PKI Hansip turut serta dalam penangkapan dan penjagaan tahanan PKI, pada masa pemilu orde baru mereka menjaga keamanan di tempat pemungutan suara, dan pada masa bencana alam meletusnya Gunung Galunggung Hansip berperan dalam penjagaan lingkungan Desa Sukamajukidul yang ditinggal mengungsi. Peranan Hansip Desa Sukamajukidul tidak dapat dipandang sebelah mata mereka merupakan komponen keamanan yang melindungi keamanan lingkungan di Desa Sukamajukidul, sehingga terciptanya lingkungan Desa sukamajukidul yang aman dan tentram.

Kata Kunci: Pertahanan Sipil, Peranan, Desa Sukamajukidul

ABSTRACT

NASYA NABILA EMIL. 2022. **THE ROLE OF HANSIP (CIVIL DEFENSE) IN MAINTAINING THE SECURITY OF THE COMMUNITY OF SUKAMAJUKIDUL VILLAGE, INDIHIANG DISTRICT, 1962-1982.** Department of History Education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Siliwangi University.

Hansip (Civil Defense) is a non-military organization that has a long history of its formation. Hansip was formed from the national level to the lowest level of government. Its presence in the midst of the community contributes and also a very supportive role in the creation of an environmental security. Based on this background, the formulation of the problem in this study is How Hansip's Role in Maintaining the Security of Sukamajukidul Village, Indihiang District in 1982-1982. The purpose of this study is to describe the role of Hansip in Maintaining the Security of Sukamajukidul Village, Indihiang District in 1982-1982. This research method uses historical research methods to be able to reconstruct past events with four stages, namely heuristics, source criticism, interpretation, and historiography. The results of this study provide knowledge about the profile of Hansip in Indonesia regarding the development, function and purpose, as well as the composition of Hansip. The formation of the Hansip organization is a vehicle for people's participation to assist the state security component, namely the TNI and POLRI in creating environmental security. So that Hansip's role in the smallest government environment in Indonesia greatly contributes to creating environmental security, including in Sukamajukidul Village. The role of the Sukamajukidul Village Hansip was seen in several events that could interfere with the stabilization of environmental security, including during the PKI uprising Hansip participated in the arrest and guarding of PKI prisoners, during the new order elections they maintained security at the polling station, and during the natural disaster of the eruption of Mount Galunggung Hansip played a role in protecting the environment of Sukamajukidul Village which was left displaced. The role of Hansip Sukamajukidul Village cannot be underestimated they are a security component that protects environmental security in Sukamajukidul Village, so as to create a safe and peaceful sukamajukidul village environment.

Keywords: Civil Defense, Role, Sukamajukidul Village