

ABSTRAK

SINTA ARYATI RUKMANA. 2019. **Karakteristik Pertanian Padi Hitam di Desa Tenjonagara Kecamatan Cigalontang Kabupaten Tasikmalaya**. Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Siliwangi.

Penelitian ini memiliki latar belakang tentang pertanian padi hitam dan juga kondisi sosial petani padi hitam. Rumusan Masalah dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) Bagaimanakah Karakteristik Pertanian padi hitam di Desa Tenjonagara Kecamatan Cigalontang Kabupaten Tasikmalaya? (2) Bagaimanakah kondisi sosial ekonomi petani padi hitam di Desa Tenjonagara Kecamatan Cigalontang Kabupaten Tasikmalaya? Metode yang penulis gunakan adalah metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data melalui observasi lapangan, wawancara, studi dokumentasi dan studi pustaka. Yang menjadi objek penelitian yaitu karakteristik pertanian di Desa Tenjonagara dan yang menjadi subjek penelitian yaitu petani pemilik lahan (2) petani penggarap (6) dan Kepala Desa. Jenis yang digunakan dengan menggunakan metode analisis kualitatif, yaitu dilakukan secara interaktif dan berlangsung secara terus menerus sampai tuntas, sehingga datanya sudah jenuh, hasil dalam penelitian ini adalah: (1) karakteristik pertanian padi hitam di Desa Tenjonagara Kecamatan Cigalontang Kabupaten Tasikmalaya (a) proses penanaman pertanian padi hitam (b) fungsi padi hitam (c) ciri-ciri padi hitam (2) kondisi sosial ekonomi petani di Desa Tenjonagara Kecamatan Cigalontang Kabupaten Tasikmalaya (a) luas lahan pertanian padi hitam (b) pendapatan petani padi hitam (c) keuntungan petani (d) harga penjualan padi hitam memiliki harga yang tinggi berbeda dengan padi biasa jadi hal tersebut dapat meningkatkan perekonomian petani padi hitam.

Kata Kunci : Karakteristik, Pertanian, Padi Hitam

ABSTRACT

SINTA ARYATI RUKMANA. 2019. *The Characteristics of Black Rice Farming in the Tenjonagara Village of the Cigalontang Subdistrict Tasikmalaya District.* Dr. Siti Fadjarajani Dra., M.T. as First Advisor and Ms. Yani Sri Astuti, M.Pd. As Second Advisor. *Geographical Educational Department. Faculty of Educational Sciences and Theachers' Training. Siliwangi University.*

This study has a background on black rice agriculture and the social conditions of black rice farmers. The problems formulation of this study are: (1) what are the characteristics of black rice agriculture in the Tenjonagara village of Cigalontang district, Tasikmalaya District ?(2)what are the socio-economic conditions of black rice famersin Tenjonagara Village, Cigalontang Subdistrict Tasikmalaya District ?The researcher used a qualitive descriptive method with data collection techniques through field observations, interviews, documentation studies and literature studies.The object of the study was the characteristics of agriculture in Tenjonagara Village and the subject of the study is rice field's owner (2) cultivating farmers (6) and Village head. The technical used is cualitive analysis method, which is carried outinteractively and continuously until complete, in order that the data is saturated, the results in this study are: (1) characteristics of black rice agriculture in Tenjonagara Village, Cigalontang subdistrict Tasikmalaya district (a) process black rice agriculture (b) black rice function (c) characteristic of black rice (2) socio economic conditions of famers in Tenjonagara Village Cigalontang subdistrict Tasikmalaya district (a) black rice farm area (b) black rice farmers income (c) famer's profits (d) the selling price of black rice.

Keywords: *Characteristics, Farming, Black Rice*