

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	ii
<b>PERNYATAAN.....</b>	iv
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	v
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	vi
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	vii
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>	viii
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	x
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	xii
<b>LIST OF ENCLOSURES.....</b>	xiii
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	1
1.1    Background of the Study .....	1
1.2    Formulation of the Problem .....	3
1.3    Operational Definitions.....	3
1.4    Aim(s) of the Research .....	3
1.5    Significances of the Study .....	3
<b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	5
2.1    Theoretical Framework .....	5
2.1.1    Silence in the Classroom.....	5
2.1.2    Synchronous Learning .....	14
2.1.3    Virtual Classroom .....	16
2.2    Study of the Relevant Research .....	17
<b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH PROCEDURES .....</b>	23
3.1    Method of the Research .....	23
3.2    Focus of the Research.....	23

<b>3.3</b>	<b>Setting and Participants.....</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Technique of Collecting the Data.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Technique of Analyzing the Data.....</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>3.6</b>	<b>Steps of the Research .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>3.7</b>	<b>Time and Place of the Research .....</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....</b>		<b>29</b>
<b>4.1</b>	<b>Lack of Confidence.....</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>4.2</b>	<b>Lack of Knowledge.....</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>4.3</b>	<b>Describing Comprehension by Silence .....</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>4.4</b>	<b>Lack of English Proficiency .....</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>4.5</b>	<b>Being a Good Listener and Showing Respect .....</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>4.6</b>	<b>Lack of Preparation for Learning .....</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>4.7</b>	<b>Unsuitable Teaching Style .....</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>4.8</b>	<b>Technical Issues .....</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>		<b>41</b>
<b>5.1</b>	<b>Conclusion.....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>5.2</b>	<b>Suggestion.....</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>References .....</b>		<b>44</b>
<b>ENCLOSURES.....</b>		<b>48</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>		<b>100</b>