

ABSTRACT

The study entitled "Political Conflicts and Human Rights Violations of the New Order Regime (Analysis of Norman Fairclough's Model Discourse On the Novel "The Sea Speaks His Name") was conducted with the aim of analyzing, comparing, and instructing the reality of political conflicts and human rights violations during the new order. There were irregularities in the abduction and enforced disappearance of student activists before The New Order regime collapsed. Analysis of literary works in the form of novels becomes the subject of research to see the details of political conflict events and human rights violations that occur through the practice of power.

Research uses Thomas Hobbes' state theory of power, political conflict theory, and conventions on human rights so that analysis through critical paradigms with these three stages of analysis can become new knowledge for both authors and readers. The method the authors used in this study was a descriptive research method by analyzing discourse using Norman Fairclough's model. The author uses a narrative study research approach that is the study of a text or discourse about a particular event. Data collection techniques are carried out through manuscript documents, and reading and recording techniques to be analyzed according to needs.

The result of research found is that novels as literary works are able to describe the details of an event that is not sufficiently explained only through news reports, in this case literary works such as novels can also be an alternative medium to convey criticism of an event. Through the analytical methods used it was discovered how the New Order was portrayed, how the relationship between state and society, and how the New Order was identified in the novel "The Sea Speaks His Name". Human rights violations that occur are an attempt to maintain power under the pretext of maintaining national security and order. Political conflict occurs due to a channeling mechanism that is not received properly resulting in massive and prolonged resistance.

Keywords: Critical Discourse Analysis, Political Conflict, Human Rights Violations, New Order