## STUDENTS' BEHAVIORAL ENGAGEMENT IN SPEAKING CLASS: A CASE STUDY IN INDONESIAN EFL CONTEXT

#### **A THESIS**

Submitted to Fulfil the Requirements for *Sarjana Pendidikan* Degree at English Education Department of Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training Siliwangi University



By WINDA WAHYUNI 152122065

ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF EDUCATIONAL SCIENCES AND TEACHERS' TRAINING
SILIWANGI UNIVERSITY
TASIKMALAYA
2019

## APPROVAL SHEET

# STUDENTS' BEHAVIORAL ENGAGEMENT IN SPEAKING CLASS: A CASE STUDY IN INDONESIAN EFL CONTEXT

### WINDA WAHYUNI

152122065

Approved by:

Supervisor I,

Rahmat, S.Pd., M.Hum. NIDN. 0413117802 Supervisor II,

Melisa Sri, M.Pd. NIDN. 0402018202

Assigned by:

Dean of FKIP Siliwangi University

Fasikmalaya,

A. Cucu Hidayat, M. Pd.

NH. 196304091989111001

Head of English Education Department of FKIP Siliwangi University Tasikmalaya,

<u>Dr. Dian Kardijan, S.Pd., M.Pd.</u> NIDN, 0404077101

#### APPROVAL SHEET

This thesis has been established through an examination held on August 6th, 2019.

Examiner I,

Rahmat, S.Pd., M.Hum. NIDN. 0413117802 Examiner II,

Mélisa Sri, *M.Pd. NIDN*. 0402018202

Examiner III,

Yuyus Saputra, S.Pd., M.Pd. NIDN, 040478207 Examiner IV,

Yusup Supriyono, S.Pd., M.Pd. NIDN. 0405117502

Examiner V,

Arini Nurul Hidayati, S.Pd., M.Pd. NIDN, 0406048801

Scanned by CamScanner

#### **PERNYATAAN**

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa skripsi yang berjudul "Students' Behavioral Engagement in Speaking class: A Case Study in Indonesian EFL Context" beserta seluruh isinya adalah sepenuhnya karya saya sendiri dan saya tidak melaksanakan penjiplakan atau pengutipan dengan cara-cara yang tidak sesuai dengan etika keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini saya siap menanggung konsekuensi atau sanksi terhadap etika keilmuan atau ada klaim dari pihak lain terhadap keaslian skripsi ini.

Tasikmalaya, Juli 2019 Yang membuat pernyataan,

NPM. 152122065

#### **ABSTRACT**

WINDA WAHYUNI. 2019. "Students' Behavioral Engagement in Speaking Class: A Case Study in Indonesian EFL Context" English Education Department. Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training (FKIP). Siliwangi University. Tasikmalaya.

This study aims to examine students' behavioral engagement that arises when the learning process in the speaking class uses Engagement theory (Davis). The research design is descriptive case study and the data is collected from video observations of 3 students from elementary school, at one of the tutoring sites in Tasikmalaya, Indonesia. Then the data analyzed thematically. The results of the analysis shows that the factors that stimulated students' behavioral engagement are the teacher's questions that arise during the learning process and the interaction between students to teacher and students to students.

**Keywords**: Behavioral engagement, EFL context, Speaking class

#### **ABSTRAK**

WINDA WAHYUNI. 2019. "Students' Behavioral Engagement in Speaking Class: A Case Study in Indonesian EFL Context" Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan (FKIP). Universitas Siliwangi Tasikmalaya.

Studi ini betujuan untuk meneliti behavioral engagement siswa yang muncul ketika proses pembelajaran dikelas speaking menggunakan teori Engagement (Davis). Desain penelitian yang digunakan adalah studi kasus deskriftif dengan melakukan pengumpulan data melalui observasi video terhadap 3 orang siswa SD disalah satu tempat bimbingan belajar di Tasikmalaya, Indonesia. Kemudian data tersebut dianalisis secara tematik. Hasil analisis menunjukan bahwa faktor yang membuat munculnya behavioral engagement siswa adalah dari pertanyaan-pertanyaan guru berupa clarification dan guidline dan juga interaksi antara siswa dengan guru, siswa dengan siswa.

**Keywords**: Behavioral engagement, EFL context, Kelas speaking

#### **PREFACE**

All praises are due to Allah *SWT*., the highest, the creator of the universe. Because of His grace, I am able to finish writing my thesis entitled "Students' Behavioral Engagement in Speaking Class: A Case Study in Indonesian EFL Context" This thesis is submitted to fulfil the requirements of *Sarjana Pendidikan* degree at English Education Department Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training, Siliwangi University.

The thesis can be accomplished because of many supports from several people. In this occasion, I would like to express my gratitude to them, may Allah *SWT*. reply their kindness in better ways, especially to the honourable:

- Head of the English Education Department of Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teacher's Training of Siliwangi University, Tasikmalaya;
- 2. Mr. Rahmat, S.Pd., M.Hum. as first supervisor;
- 3. Mrs. Melisa Sri, S.Pd., M.Pd. as second supervisor;
- 4. All lecturers of English Education Department of Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teacher's Training of Siliwangi University, Tasikmalaya;

I as the writer welcome suggestions and constructive criticism from the readers to improve towards my writing. Hopefully, this thesis can be useful and gives the advantages both for me and the readers.

Tasikmalaya, July 2019

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillahirrabilalaamiin, after passing all fight and struggle finally I could finish writing my thesis. As a muslim, I would like to express my greatest gratitude to Allah *SWT*. who has give me a chance to complete my bachelor degree and always guided me throughout my bachelor journey. I also would like to express a bunch of thanks to many superb people surrounding me that always support and help me in many ways. Hereby, I proudly extend my sincere gratitude to all of them.

- 1. My beloved parents. For all prayer, sacrifice, and everlasting love you give to me. My life cannot be so lucky without you. I am so grateful to be your daughter and to be a part of your life. Also my sisters and brothers, thanks for making me learns to be a brave girl and a good daughter.
- 2. To all my best friends, thanks for always listening to my various story and always here for me. Hopefully we can be a friend till Jannah. Aamiin.
- 3. Meli Melan and Dilla Frida Cisyara. They are my partners since we were in the first semester. The best supporters in any condition. We learn, discuss, and do so much fun together in this department.
- 4. Happinesse Group, WITAN Group who still keep in touch giving spirit to each other and making me a diligent person since we were Junior and Senior high school.
- 5. B-Opposition 2015 (BONE), my classmates. I am proud to be part of this great companion. So lucky to have you, guys!

6. Every single person who has valuable contribution in finishing my thesis that cannot be mentioned one by one.

Getting my bachelor degree has been one of my academically journeys. I just realize this could not happen without permission and destiny from Allah. Hopefully all the things that I do just for getting ridha Allah as His servant and it gives benefits to others.

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET
PERNYATAAN
ABSTRAK
PREFACEi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTSii
TABLE OF CONTENTSiv
ENCLOSURE LISTvi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION
A. Background1
B. Formulation of the Problem
C. Operational Definitions
D. Aim of the Research
E. The Uses of the Research4
1. Empirical Use4
2. Practical Use4
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL BACKGROUND
A. An Overview of Students' Engagement
B. Behavioral Engagement6
CHAPTER III RESEARCH PROCEDURES
A. Research Design8
B. Setting and Participants8
C. Data Collection9
D. Data Analysis9
E. Research Schedule
CHAPTER IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION
A. Teacher's Questions in Stimulating Behavioral Engagement13
B. Interaction Between Student to Teacher and Student to Student 17

#### CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusion	21
B. Suggestions	21
REFERENCES	22
ENCLOSURES	25
BIOGRAPHY	38

#### **ENCLOSURES LIST**

Enclosure 1	Participants Consent Form	23
Enclosure 3	The Result of Transcription Video Observation	26
Enclosure 4	Analisis Data	28
Enclosure 5	Surat Keputusan	30
Enclosure 6	Lembar Penetapan Proyek Tugas akhir S-1	31
Enclosure 7	Kartu Bimbingan	35

