

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>  | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN.....</b>  | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>PERSONAL PAGE (MOTTO).....</b>                                    | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK.....</b>  | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>  | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>PREFACE.....</b>  | <b>vii</b>  |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>   | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>  | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>   | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF ENCLOSURES.....</b>                                       | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>                                  | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1. Background of the Study.....                                    | 1           |
| 1.2. Formulation of the Problem .....                                | 3           |
| 1.3. Operational Definitions.....                                    | 3           |
| 1.4. Aims of the Study .....   | 5           |
| 1.5. Significances of the Study.....                                 | 5           |
| <b>CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>                             | <b>6</b>    |
| 2.1. Theoretical Framework .....                                     | 6           |
| 2.2. Study of the Relevant Research .....                            | 10          |
| <b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH PROCEDURES .....</b>                           | <b>13</b>   |
| 3.1. Method of the Research .....                                    | 13          |
| 3.2. Focus of the Research .....                                     | 13          |
| 3.3. Setting and Participants.....                                   | 13          |
| 3.4. Technique of Collecting the Data .....                          | 14          |
| 3.5. Technique of Analyzing the Data .....                           | 15          |
| 3.6. Steps of the Research .....                                     | 21          |
| 3.7. Research Schedule .....   | 22          |
| <b>CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS .....</b>             | <b>23</b>   |
| <b>4.1. The Positive Attitudes towards Teacher's Use of TL .....</b> | <b>23</b>   |

|                                   |   |           |
|-----------------------------------|---|-----------|
| 4.1.1.                            | Connecting and Implementing Knowledge.....  | 23        |
| 4.1.2.                            | The Excitement during the Learning Process .....                                  | 25        |
| <b>4.2.</b>                       | <b>The Positive Attitudes towards Students’ Use of TL .....</b>                   | <b>28</b> |
| 4.2.1                             | Students’ Expression when Communicating with English .....                        | 28        |
| 4.2.2.                            | Participation and Problem Solving.....  | 30        |
| 4.2.3.                            | Students’ Engagement in Cooperative Behaviors When Working With Peers<br>or Group | 32        |
| <b>4.3.</b>                       | <b>The Negative Attitudes towards Teacher’s Use of TL.....</b>                    | <b>34</b> |
| 4.3.1.                            | Difficulty in Understanding English Concepts .....                                | 34        |
| 4.4.                              | The Negative Attitudes towards Students’ Use of TL .....                          | 36        |
| 4.4.1                             | Students’ Fear and Reactions of Making Mistakes.....                              | 36        |
| <b>CHAPTER 5</b>                  | <b>.....</b>  | <b>38</b> |
| <b>CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS</b> | <b>.....</b>  | <b>38</b> |
| 5.1.                              | Conclusion .....  | 38        |
| 5.2.                              | Suggestions .....   | 39        |
| <b>REFERENCES</b>                 | <b>.....</b>  | <b>40</b> |
| <b>ENCLOSURES</b>                 | <b>.....</b>  | <b>44</b> |
| <b>BIOGRAPHY</b>                  | <b>.....</b>  | <b>77</b> |