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PROGRAM STUDI KESEHATAN MASYARAKAT
PEMINATAN ADMINISTRASI KEBIJAKAN KESEHATAN
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ABSTRAK

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**ANALISIS PELAYANAN ANTENATAL DAN
FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANG MEMPENGARUHI
CAKUPAN PELAYANAN ANTENATAL CARE (ANC)
DI PUSKESMAS TAMANSARI KOTA TASIKMALAYA**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis pelayanan Antenatal Care (ANC) di Puskesmas Tamansari Kota Tasikmalaya serta faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi cakupan kunjungan K1 dan K4. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah deskriptif kualitatif dengan wawancara mendalam terhadap informan utama, kunci dan pendukung. Hasil penelitian di Puskesmas Tamansari menunjukkan bahwa komponen input yaitu sumber daya manusia sudah mencukupi namun terdapat kekurangan bidan di tingkat kelurahan, pembiayaan berasal dari APBD, BOK dan JKN, fasilitas pelayanan antenatal sudah baik dan lengkap, dan pedoman yang digunakan yaitu Pedoman Antenatal Terpadu dari Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Pada komponen proses yaitu identifikasi ibu hamil, pemeriksaan dan pemantauan kehamilan, palpasi abdominal, pengelolaan anemia pada kehamilan, pengelolaan dini hipertensi pada kehamilan, dan persiapan persalinan pada pelaksanaan pelayanan antenatal sudah sesuai dengan Buku Standar Pelayanan Kebidanan meskipun ada beberapa kendala seperti tingginya K1 akses dan tidak lengkapnya pencatatan di buku KIA. Pada komponen output: hingga Oktober 2024, cakupan K1 sebesar 86,04% dan K4 sebesar 69,20%. Disarankan dilakukan pemberdayaan bagi kader dan bidan magang dalam upaya peningkatan kinerja dalam pelayanan antenatal khususnya di Kelurahan Setiawargi. Bidan dan kader posyandu perlu diberikan pelatihan agar proses pencatatan dan pelaksanaan imunisasi dapat dilakukan dengan konsisten. Selain itu Puskesmas Tamansari disarankan untuk meningkatkan edukasi dan sosialisasi kepada ibu hamil terkait pentingnya melakukan kunjungan pertama kehamilan (K1) sebelum usia kehamilan 12 minggu.

Kata Kunci: Antenatal Care, cakupan K1, cakupan K4, kesehatan ibu hamil.

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ABSTRACT

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**ANALYSIS OF ANTENATAL SERVICES AND INFLUENCING FACTORS
COVERAGE OF ANTENATAL CARE (ANC) SERVICES AT TAMANSARI
HEALTH CENTER, TASIKMALAYA CITY**

This study aims to analyze Antenatal Care (ANC) services at the Tamansari Community Health Center, Tasikmalaya City and the factors that influence the coverage of K1 and K4 visits. The research method used was descriptive qualitative with in-depth interviews with main, key and supporting informants. The results of research at the Tamansari Community Health Center show that the input component, namely human resources, is sufficient but there is a shortage of midwives at the sub-district level, funding comes from the APBD, BOK and JKN, the antenatal care facilities are good and complete, and the guidelines used are the Integrated Antenatal Guidelines from the Ministry RI Health. The process components, namely identification of pregnant women, examination and monitoring of pregnancy, abdominal palpation, management of anemia in pregnancy, early management of hypertension in pregnancy, and preparation for childbirth in the implementation of antenatal care are in accordance with the Standard Book for Midwifery Services even though there are several obstacles such as high K1 access and incomplete recording in the KIA book. In the output component: until October 2024, K1 coverage was 86.04% and K4 was 69.20%. It is recommended that cadres and apprentice midwives be empowered in an effort to improve performance in antenatal services, especially in Setiawargi Village. Midwives and posyandu cadres need to be given training so that the process of recording and implementing immunizations can be carried out consistently. Apart from that, Tamansari Community Health Center is advised to increase education and outreach to pregnant women regarding the importance of having their first pregnancy visit (K1) before 12 weeks of gestation..

Keywords: *Antenatal Care, K1 coverage, K4 coverage,, maternal health*