TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET ..... **ii**
APPROVAL SHEET ..... **iii**
PERNYATAAN ..... **iv**
ABSTRAK ..... **v**
ABSTRACT ..... **vi**
PREFACE ..... **vii**
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ..... **viii**
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **x**
LIST OF TABLES ..... **xii**
LIST OF ENCLOSURES ..... **xiii**
Enclosure 1. Participants Consent Form ..... **xiii**
Enclosure 2. Interview Guidelines ..... **xiii**
Enclosure 3. Interview Transcript ..... **xiii**
Enclosure 4. Approved Research Tentative ..... **xiii**
Enclosure 5. SK Bimbingan ..... **xiii**
Enlcosure 6. Kartu Bimbingan ..... **xiii**
CHAPTER 1 ..... **1**
1.1. Background of the Study 1
1.2. Formulation of the Problem 5
1.3. Operational Definitions 5
1.3.1 English Teachers' Challenges 5
1.3.2 Merdeka Curriculum 5
1.4. Aim of the Study 6
1.5. Significances of the Study 6
1.5.1 Theoretical Uses 6
1.5.2 Practical Uses 6
1.5.3 Empirical Uses 6
CHAPTER 2 ..... **7**
LITERATURE REVIEW **7**
2.1. *Merdeka* Curriculum 7

2.2. English Learning in Merdeka Curriculum 9
2.3. English Teachers' Challenges in Implementing Merdeka Curriculum ... 13
2.4. Study of the Relevant Research 14
CHAPTER 3 18
RESEARCH PROCEDURES 18
3.1. Method of the Research 18
3.2. Focus of the Research 19
3.3. Setting and Participants 19
3.4. Technique of Collecting the Data 20
3.5. Technique of Analyzing the Data 21
3.6. Steps of the Research 28
3.7. Research Schedule 29
CHAPTER 4 30
RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION 30
4.1 Inadequate Training and Support for Teachers 30
4.2 Lack of Resources and Infrastructures 35
4.3 Students' Low Learning Motivation 40
CHAPTER 5 45
CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 45
5.1 Conclusion 45
5.2 Suggestion 46
REFERENCES 49
ENCLOSURES 54
ENCLOSURES 55
Enclosure 1. Participants Consent Form 55
Enclosure 2. Interview Guidelines 56
Enclosure 3. Interview Transcript 58
Enclosure 4. Approved Research Tentative 82
Enclosure 5. SK Bimbingan 88