

ABSTRACT

Land disputes have often arisen in Indonesia. For example, the problem of land disputes that occur in Garut Regency is the conflict over land disputes between the community and the local government. This conflict is caused by differences in interests between the two parties which result in conflicts between the community and the local government. Apart from that, there are also several other factors that make this conflict more and more protracted and deeper, causing casualties both psychologically, materially and also to fatalities.

This study aims to determine what causes the conflict in the construction of the arrowroot train station between the local government of Garut and local resident. The background of this determination is the struggle for land use between the local government of the Garut district and local resident who are affected by this development.

This research uses theory of Ibnu Khaldun about factors causes of conflict with descriptive-qualitative method, Technique seeks to establish informants in research using purposive sampling, and also data analysis techniques that start from the observation stage in the field and continue to follow activities with the research object, conduct interviews to achieve the data needed, confirm data for verification, and also conduct data analysis in accordance with the construction of the discussion of research result. Data validation used in this study was triangulation of data collection techniques, By using the theory of thought from Ibnu Khaldun regarding the factors that cause conflict.

This study finds out what are the factors that cause conflict between the Garut local government and local residents. For example, demolition of residents' settlements does not take into account the opinion / voice of the local community first, Differences in land use interests between the community and local government, etc. In addition, this research has also found out how the efforts to

resolve conflicts between the Garut Regional Government and local residents in several ways that can be taken by both parties, so that this conflict does not deepen and take root so as to minimize the number of victims that will spread. One of them is by opening a dialogue between the local government and local residents. Provision of Compensation to Affected Residents.

Keyword: *Conflict, Delelopment, Regional Government, The Citizens,*