ABSTRACT

ANALYSIS OF RENEWABLE ENERGY CONSUMPTION, FOREIGN INVESTMENT CAPITAL, AND TRADE OPENNESS AS A DETERMINANT OF CARBON EMISSIONS IN INDONESIA, 2007-2020

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This research aims to determine the influence of renewable energy consumption, foreign investment, and trade openness partially and simultaneously on carbon emissions in Indonesia in 2007-2020. The research method used in this research is a quantitative method using the Ordinary Least Square (OLS) method with a multiple linear regression model. The research results show that: (a) Partially renewable energy consumption and Foreign Direct Investment (PMA) have a negative effect, while trade openness has a positive effect on carbon emissions in Indonesia in 2007-2020; (b) simultaneously renewable energy consumption, Foreign Direct Investment (PMA), and trade openness have an influence on carbon emissions in Indonesia in 2007-2020.

Keywords: Renewable energy consumption, foreign investment, trade openness, emissions.