TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET ..... **ii**

LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ..... **iv**

PERSONAL PAGE (MOTTO) ..... **iv**

ABSTRAK ..... **v**

ABSTRACT ..... **vi**

PREFACE ..... **vii**

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS ..... **viii**

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **x**

LIST OF TABLES ..... **xii**

LIST OF ENCLOSURE ..... **xii**

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION **1**

1.1 Background of the Study 1
1.2 Formulation of the Problem 2
1.3 Operational Definitions 2
1.4 Aim of the Research 3
1.5 Significances of the Research 3

CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW **4**

2.1. Pre-service Teachers 4
2.2. Students' Silence 4
2.3. Teaching Strategies 7
2.4. Study of the Relevant Research 10

CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH PROCEDURES **13**

3.1 Method of the Research 13
3.2 Focus of the Research 13
3.3 Setting and Participants 13
3.4 Technique of Collecting the Data 14

3.5 Technique of Analyzing the Data 14
3.6 Step of the Research 19
3.7 Time and Place of the Research 20
CHAPTER 4 RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION 21
4.1 Turn-taking 21
4.2 Using Games 24
4.3 Motivating Students 26
4.4 Applying Student-centered Learning Model 29
4.5 Effective Classroom Management 33
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 35
5.1 Conclusion 35
5.2 Suggestion 36
REFERENCES 37
ENCLOSURES 43
BIOGRAPHY 93