

## ABSTRAK

ALFIDA APRILIYA AZHARA, 2024. **AKTIVITAS PENGRAJIN GOLOK DI DESA CISONTROL KECAMATAN RANCAH KABUPATEN CIAMIS.** Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi. Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan. Universitas Siliwangi. Tasikmalaya.

Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis merupakan salah satu daerah yang memiliki sentra pengrajin golok. Keberadaan pengrajin golok di Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis ini sudah ada sejak lama yang tidak diketahui tahun berapa tepatnya dan mulai merambah sejak tahun 1980-an yang secara turun-temurun hingga kini diteruskan oleh anak cucunya. Terjadinya penurunan jumlah pengrajin golok pada 5 tahun terakhir akibat dari adanya globalisasi dan modernisasi, sehingga usaha kerajinan golok sepi peminat dan sulit melakukan pemasaran. Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu untuk mengetahui aktivitas pengrajin golok di Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis dan untuk mengetahui kondisi sosial ekonomi pengrajin golok di Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis. Metode penelitian yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu metode deskriptif kualitatif dengan teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah observasi, wawancara, studi dokumentasi, dan studi pustaka. Subjek pada penelitian ini yaitu pengrajin golok yang terdiri dari 2 orang pandai besi dan 3 orang *maranggi*, serta Kepala Desa Cisontrol. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa 1) Aktivitas pengrajin golok di Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis meliputi (a) Pengadaan bahan baku (b) Pembuatan golok (c) Pemasaran golok. 2) Kondisi sosial ekonomi pengrajin golok di Desa Cisontrol Kecamatan Rancah Kabupaten Ciamis dilihat dari dua indikator yaitu tingkat pendidikan dan pendapatan pengrajin golok yang masih rendah.

**Kata Kunci: Aktivitas, Pengrajin Golok, Kondisi Sosial Ekonomi**

## **ABSTRACT**

**ALFIDA APRILIYA AZHARA, 2024. ACTIVITIES OF MACHETE CRAFTSMAN IN CISONTRON VILLAGE, RANCAH DISTRICT, CIAMIS REGENCY.** Department of Geography Education. Faculty of Teacher Training and Education. Siliwangi University. Tasikmalaya.

*Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency is one of the areas that has a machete craftsman center. The existence of machete craftsmen in Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency has been in existence for a long time, and the exact year of its establishment is unknown, and began to penetrate since the 1980s which has been passed on for generations until now by his children. There has been a decline in the number of machete craftsmen in the last 5 years due to globalization and modernization, so that the cleaver craft business is empty of enthusiasts and difficult to do marketing. The purpose of this study is to know the activities of machete craftsmen in Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency and to know the socio-economic conditions of cleaver craftsmen in Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency. The research method used in this study is a qualitative descriptive method with data collection techniques used are observation, interviews, documentation studies, and literature studies. The subjects in this study were machete craftsmen consisting of blacksmith and 3 maranggi, as well as the Head of Cisontron Village. The results showed that 1) The activities of cleaver craftsmen in Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency include (a) Procurement of raw materials, (b) Machete making, (c) Machete marketing. 2) The socio-economic condition of cleaver craftsmen in Cisontron Village, Rancah District, Ciamis Regency is seen from two indicators, namely the level of education and income of cleaver craftsmen who are still low.*

**Keywords: Activity, Machete Craftsman, Socioeconomic Conditions**