

## **ABSTRACT**

### **THE EFFECT OF ASSET STRUCTURE, LEVERAGE AND PROFITABILITY AGAINST FINANCIAL DISTRESS**

*(Survey of LQ45 Companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2017–2021 Period)*

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*The purpose of this study was to determine (1) Asset Structure, Leverage, Profitability, and Financial Distress. (2) Effect of Asset Structure, Leverage, and Profitability on Financial Distress. (3) Effect of Asset Structure on Financial Distress. (4) Effect of Leverage on Financial Distress. (5) Effect of Profitability on Financial Distress. This research was conducted at LQ45 companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2017-2021 period. This research was conducted at LQ45 companies listed on the Indonesia Stock Exchange for the 2017-2021 period. The research method used is a quantitative research method, while the sampling technique uses a purposive sampling method with certain criteria, there are 12 sample companies selected to be sampled. The data used is secondary data derived from the 2017-2021 financial statements of each company obtained through the company's official website and the official website [www.idx.co.id](http://www.idx.co.id). The data collection techniques used are documentation studies and literature studies. The analysis tool uses the panel data regression method. The result showed that : (1) Asset Structure has a negative insignificant effect on Financial Distress (2) Leverage has a negative insignificant effect on Financial Distress and (3) Profitability has a positive significant effect on Financial Distress.*

*Keywords:* Asset Structure, Leverage, Profitability, Financial Distress.

## ABSTRAK

### PENGARUH STRUKTUR ASET, *LEVERAGE* DAN PROFITABILITAS TERHADAP *FINANCIAL DISTRESS*

(Survei Pada Perusahaan LQ45 yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia Periode  
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Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui (1) Struktur Aset, *Leverage*, Profitabilitas, dan *Financial Distress*. (2) Pengaruh Struktur Aset, *Leverage*, dan Profitabilitas terhadap *Financial Distress*. (3) Pengaruh Struktur Aset terhadap *Financial Distress*. (4) Pengaruh *Leverage* terhadap *Financial Distress*. (5) Pengaruh Profitabilitas terhadap *Financial Distress*. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada perusahaan LQ45 yang terdaftar di Bursa Efek Indonesia selama periode 2017-2021. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode penelitian kuantitatif, sedangkan teknik penarikan sampel menggunakan metode purposive sampling dengan kriteria tertentu, terdapat 12 perusahaan sampel yang dipilih untuk dijadikan sampel. Data yang digunakan adalah data sekunder yang berasal dari laporan keuangan masing-masing perusahaan tahun 2017-2021 yang diperoleh melalui website resmi perusahaan dan situs resmi [www.idx.co.id](http://www.idx.co.id) melalui teknik pengumpulan data studi dokumentasi dan studi kepustakaan. Alat analisis menggunakan metode analisis regresi data panel. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) Struktur Aset berpengaruh negatif tidak signifikan terhadap *Financial Distress* (2) *Leverage* berpengaruh negatif tidak signifikan terhadap *Financial Distress* dan (3) Profitabilitas berpengaruh positif signifikan terhadap *Financial Distress*.

Kata Kunci : Struktur Aset, *Leverage*, Profitabilitas, *Financial Distress*.