TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET ..... **i**

PERNYATAAN ..... **iii**

ABSTRAK ..... **iv**

ABSTRACT ..... **v**

PREFACE ..... **vi**

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT ..... **vii**

TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... **ix**

LIST OF TABLES ..... **xii**

LIST OF ENCLOSURES ..... **xiii**

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION **1**

1.1 Background of the Study 1

1.2 Formulation of the Problem 3

1.3 Operational Definitions 3

1.4 Aim of the Research 4

1.5 Significance of the Study 4

CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW **6**

2.1 Motivation 6

2.2 Intrinsic and Extrinsic Motivation 7

2.3 Sources of Motivation 10

2.4 Some Causes of Low Motivation in Learning English 11

2.5 Ways to Increase Students' Motivation to Learn English 12

2.6 Online Learning During Covid-19 Pandemic 13

CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH PROCEDURES **15**

3.1 Method of the Research 15
3.2 Focus of the Research 15
3.3 Setting and Participants 15
3.4 Techniques of Collecting Data 16
3.5 Technique of Analysing Data 17
3.6 Research Schedule 22
CHAPTER 4 FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION 23
4.1 The Causes of Low Students' Motivation in Online English Learning 23
4.1.1 Disinterest in English Lessons 23
4.1.2 English is Considered as a Difficult Subject 25
4.1.3 Inappropriate English Teaching Method 26
4.1.4 Low Self-Confidence 28
4.1.5 Incomprehensible Delivered English Teaching Materials 29
4.2 The Solutions to Increasing Students' Motivation 30
4.2.1 Online English learning tools 30
4.2.2 Rewards 32
4.2.3 Increasing Students' Confidence to learn English 34
CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 36
5.1 Conclusion 36
5.2 Suggestions 36
REFERENCES 37
ENCLOSURE 44
Enclosure 1. Peer Interviewer Consent & Release Form 44
Enclosure 2. *Interview Protocol* 45
Enclosure 3. *Interview Transcription* 47

Enclosure 4. Lembar Penetapan Proyek Tugas Akhir S-1 81

Enclosure 5. *SK Pembimbing* *88*

Enclosure 6. *Kartu Bimbingan* *89*

CURRICULUM VITAE 91