

PREFACE

This thesis includes background information on why this research is carried out, a literature review, methodology, findings, discussions, conclusions, and suggestions. The first chapter contains background information that explains the context of the research about the writing phenomenon, the gap, the formulation of the problem, the aims of the research, and the significance of the research. The second chapter explains the literature review of theories used in this research, consisting of a brief about materials development, and speaking materials development. The third chapter explains the research design, participants and setting, data collection, and data analysis. The results of this study are explained in the fourth chapter, which includes the findings and discussions. The last chapter consists of conclusions based on the findings and suggestions for the next researcher dealing with the materials development process, especially for speaking materials.

Tasikmalaya, July 2023

The writer