

## ABSTRACT

SITI PUPUT HERMAWATI. 2023. "TYPES OF GRAMMATICAL ELEMENTS IN INDONESIAN ELT TEXTBOOK: SFL PERSPECTIVE". English Education Department, Faculty of Educational Sciences and Teachers' Training, Siliwangi University, Tasikmalaya.

Transitivity analysis is used in research on various discourses such as news, reading texts, speeches, and others. However, there has not been sufficient research on transitivity analysis in recent textbook that focuses on the participants and processes that characterize grammatical elements. Therefore, this study aims to determine the types of transitivity participants and processes that characterizes grammatical elements in the textbook entitled English for Nusantara for Grade 7. Using a qualitative content analysis approach as a research method, the data collection of this study used textbooks as data source. Then, the data is analyzed using Halliday and Matthiessen's (2014) theory of transitivity analysis. The results show that the types of participants found are carrier (93 words), actor (79 words), sener (29 words), token (18 words), sayer (17 words), and behavior (8 words). In addition, the types of processes found are relational processes (112 words) which consists of attributing (94 words) and identifying (18 words), material process (111 words), mental process (32 words), verbal process (18 words), existential process (8 words), and behavioural process (7 words). The implication of this study is to encourage teachers to develop materials and use effective teaching strategies using transitivity to improve students' understanding of grammatical elements in English. As a result, hopefully it can help students to achieve the learning objectives in the *Merdeka Belajar* curriculum, including the ability to communicate effectively in spoken and written English.

**Keywords:** Grammatical Elements, Textbook, Systemic Functional Linguistics, Transitivity.